

In States That Don't Expand Medicaid, Who Gets New Coverage Assistance Under the ACA and Who Doesn't?

Chart Pack

Table of Contents:

Table 1. Median Income of Uninsured Adults, by State and Eligibility for ACA Coverage Assistance (Nonexpansion States)	2
Table 2. Number of Uninsured Adults by State, Ineligibility for ACA Coverage Assistance Because of Nonexpansion, and Other Characteristics (Nonexpansion States)	3
Table 3. The Share of Uninsured Adults Eligible for ACA Coverage Assistance and Ineligible Because of Nonexpansion, by State, Race or Ethnicity, and Gender (Nonexpansion States)	4
Table 4. The Share of Uninsured Adults Eligible for ACA Coverage Assistance and Ineligible Because of Nonexpansion, by State, Age, and Education (Nonexpansion States)	5

Table 1. Median Income of Uninsured Adults, by State and Eligibility for ACA Coverage Assistance (Nonexpansion States)

	Uninsured Adults Ineligible for ACA Assistance Because of Nonexpansion				Uninsured Adults Eligible for ACA Assistance			
	Number	Median Income			Number	Median Income		
		FPL	Annual (\$)	Monthly (\$)		FPL	Annual (\$)	Monthly (\$)
Alabama	254,000	61%	\$9,100	\$758	176,000	165%	\$24,242	\$2,020
Alaska	24,000	49%	\$7,422	\$619	43,000	191%	\$31,477	\$2,623
Florida	1,043,000	64%	\$9,000	\$750	1,084,000	177%	\$25,000	\$2,083
Georgia	570,000	63%	\$9,300	\$775	467,000	174%	\$25,700	\$2,142
Idaho	78,000	67%	\$10,000	\$833	75,000	173%	\$26,300	\$2,192
Indiana	292,000	65%	\$9,300	\$775	269,000	176%	\$25,471	\$2,123
Kansas	109,000	69%	\$10,000	\$833	97,000	173%	\$25,000	\$2,083
Louisiana	286,000	64%	\$9,400	\$783	231,000	179%	\$25,400	\$2,117
Maine	30,000	64%	\$8,000	\$667	57,000	184%	\$25,000	\$2,083
Mississippi	201,000	61%	\$9,600	\$800	124,000	167%	\$25,000	\$2,083
Missouri	275,000	65%	\$9,560	\$797	233,000	171%	\$24,784	\$2,065
Montana	51,000	68%	\$9,490	\$791	66,000	177%	\$26,500	\$2,208
Nebraska	57,000	76%	\$9,739	\$812	60,000	178%	\$25,000	\$2,083
North Carolina	412,000	66%	\$9,277	\$773	403,000	171%	\$25,000	\$2,083
Oklahoma	181,000	68%	\$10,000	\$833	175,000	177%	\$26,200	\$2,183
South Carolina	237,000	65%	\$8,500	\$708	207,000	172%	\$25,000	\$2,083
South Dakota	34,000	67%	\$9,000	\$750	32,000	184%	\$27,000	\$2,250
Tennessee	257,000	61%	\$7,800	\$650	262,000	173%	\$25,000	\$2,083
Texas	1,510,000	65%	\$10,000	\$833	1,317,000	174%	\$26,000	\$2,167
Utah	97,000	70%	\$10,000	\$833	102,000	184%	\$30,000	\$2,500
Virginia	267,000	68%	\$9,000	\$750	266,000	176%	\$25,000	\$2,083
Wisconsin	11,000	121%	\$15,000	\$1,250	157,000	184%	\$24,000	\$2,000
Wyoming	21,000	74%	\$9,000	\$750	27,000	202%	\$28,000	\$2,333
Total:	6,297,000	65%	\$9,500	\$792	5,928,000	175%	\$25,164	\$2,097

Source: HIPSM-ACS 2014.

Notes: States are classified as not expanding Medicaid based on policies being implemented in or receiving federal approval by September 2014. Indiana and Utah are thus nonexpansion states despite pending waiver proposals. Pennsylvania is an expansion state because its expansion waiver was approved in August 2014. Residents ineligible for ACA coverage assistance qualify for neither Medicaid nor subsidies to buy qualified health plans (QHPs). Residents eligible for ACA coverage assistance qualify for QHP subsidies. Insurance status is based on ACS data for 2009-11. Residents are under age 65. Median income, in dollars, reflects both FPL and household size. Accordingly, in comparing two states, one can have a higher median income in FPL but a lower median income in dollars, or a lower median income in FPL but a higher median income in dollars.

Table 2. Number of Uninsured Adults by State, Ineligibility for ACA Coverage Assistance Because of Nonexpansion, and Other Characteristics (Nonexpansion States)

	Total Uninsured Adults (Thousands)	Uninsured Adults Ineligible for ACA Assistance Due to Nonexpansion (Thousands)											
		Total Ineligible Due to Non-expansion	Non-Hispanic Black	Hispanic	Non-Hispanic White	Other Race/Ethnicity	Women	Men	Age 19-24	Age 25-44	Age 45-64	High School Education or Less	At Least Some College
Alabama	617	254	106	7	135	6	129	126	61	126	67	185	70
Alaska	116	24	*	*	11	*	10	15	5	11	8	18	6
Florida	3,525	1,043	223	294	481	46	509	534	195	489	358	693	350
Georgia	1,681	570	248	45	249	27	283	287	143	269	158	398	171
Idaho	228	78	*	11	61	*	38	40	19	38	20	51	27
Indiana	800	292	45	22	216	9	140	152	73	144	75	210	82
Kansas	325	109	11	15	74	9	51	58	28	54	27	70	38
Louisiana	745	286	149	9	119	9	157	129	69	137	80	210	77
Maine	131	30	*	*	29	*	14	16	5	12	13	18	12
Mississippi	464	201	110	4	84	4	101	101	56	94	51	139	62
Missouri	718	275	53	13	198	12	134	141	69	136	70	189	86
Montana	162	51	*	1	38	*	25	26	11	23	17	32	19
Nebraska	191	57	5	7	41	4	26	31	19	23	14	34	23
North Carolina	1,401	412	131	31	223	27	197	216	75	206	131	277	135
Oklahoma	589	181	19	14	108	40	89	93	50	84	47	123	58
South Carolina	696	237	105	9	116	7	111	126	58	106	72	170	67
South Dakota	94	34	*	*	20	*	16	19	9	16	9	23	11
Tennessee	863	257	71	9	169	8	112	146	65	109	83	187	70
Texas	5,022	1,510	222	771	444	73	794	716	410	720	381	1,071	439
Utah	335	97	2	18	67	10	45	52	26	49	22	57	40
Virginia	876	267	90	16	141	20	127	140	72	119	76	180	87
Wisconsin	467	11	1	*	8	*	5	6	3	5	3	8	3
Wyoming	77	21	*	2	16	*	11	10	6	8	7	14	6
Total:	20,121	6,297	1,593	1,302	3,048	353	3,122	3,176	1,528	2,979	1,790	4,358	1,940

Source: HIPSM-ACS 2014.

Notes: States are classified as not expanding Medicaid based on policies being implemented in or receiving federal approval by September 2014. Indiana and Utah are thus nonexpansion states despite pending waiver proposals. Pennsylvania is an expansion state because its expansion waiver was approved in August 2014. Residents ineligible for ACA coverage assistance qualify for neither Medicaid nor subsidies to buy qualified health plans (QHPs). Residents eligible for ACA coverage assistance qualify for QHP subsidies. Insurance status is based on ACS data for 2009-11. Residents are under age 65. People with high school education or less include those who did not complete high school. People with some college include college graduates. Totals may not add because of rounding.

* Data suppressed due to small sample size.

Table 3. The Share of Uninsured Adults Eligible for ACA Coverage Assistance and Ineligible Because of Nonexpansion, by State, Race or Ethnicity, and Gender (Nonexpansion States)

	Total		Non-Hispanic Blacks		Non-Hispanic Whites		Hispanics		Other Race/Ethnicity		Women		Men	
	Ineligible Due to Non-expansion	Eligible	Ineligible Due to Non-expansion	Eligible	Ineligible Due to Non-expansion	Eligible	Ineligible Due to Non-expansion	Eligible	Ineligible Due to Non-expansion	Eligible	Ineligible Due to Non-expansion	Eligible	Ineligible Due to Non-expansion	Eligible
Alabama	41%	29%	53%	25%	40%	34%	12%	11%	29%	29%	44%	26%	39%	31%
Alaska	21%	37%	*	*	19%	45%	*	*	*	*	19%	36%	22%	37%
Florida	30%	31%	36%	27%	33%	36%	23%	27%	28%	29%	31%	30%	28%	31%
Georgia	34%	28%	44%	28%	36%	35%	14%	12%	26%	29%	36%	27%	32%	29%
Idaho	34%	33%	*	*	36%	38%	24%	17%	*	*	36%	31%	33%	34%
Indiana	36%	34%	46%	30%	38%	37%	23%	16%	30%	32%	38%	32%	35%	35%
Kansas	33%	30%	43%	28%	37%	36%	21%	15%	35%	28%	34%	28%	33%	32%
Louisiana	38%	31%	49%	28%	34%	36%	16%	20%	28%	34%	43%	29%	34%	33%
Maine	23%	44%	*	*	23%	44%	*	*	*	*	25%	43%	22%	44%
Mississippi	43%	27%	53%	23%	38%	32%	17%	10%	27%	28%	46%	24%	41%	29%
Missouri	38%	32%	45%	30%	38%	35%	26%	16%	32%	31%	40%	31%	37%	34%
Montana	31%	41%	*	*	31%	44%	24%	25%	*	*	33%	39%	30%	43%
Nebraska	30%	31%	37%	29%	32%	36%	19%	17%	31%	32%	30%	29%	30%	33%
North Carolina	29%	29%	39%	30%	32%	36%	11%	10%	31%	27%	31%	28%	28%	29%
Oklahoma	31%	30%	41%	25%	33%	34%	16%	16%	33%	31%	32%	28%	30%	31%
South Carolina	34%	30%	45%	27%	32%	36%	11%	11%	31%	29%	34%	29%	34%	30%
South Dakota	36%	34%	*	*	32%	40%	*	*	*	*	36%	32%	36%	36%
Tennessee	30%	30%	41%	28%	31%	35%	9%	11%	25%	28%	29%	29%	30%	32%
Texas	30%	26%	42%	29%	32%	35%	27%	21%	27%	33%	33%	24%	28%	28%
Utah	29%	31%	52%	17%	33%	39%	18%	15%	41%	29%	30%	28%	29%	32%
Virginia	30%	30%	42%	31%	34%	37%	10%	16%	24%	27%	32%	29%	30%	32%
Wisconsin	2%	33%	3%	27%	2%	39%	*	*	*	*	3%	33%	2%	34%
Wyoming	27%	35%	*	*	27%	39%	21%	21%	*	*	31%	33%	23%	37%
Total:	31.3%	29.5%	42.7%	28.0%	32.7%	36.0%	22.3%	20.0%	28.6%	29.8%	33.2%	27.8%	29.7%	30.9%

Source: HIPSM-ACS 2014.

Notes: Uninsured adults not shown here are either (1) ineligible because of federal law, rather than state policy decisions; or (2) eligible for pre-ACA Medicaid but not enrolled. States are classified as not expanding Medicaid based on policies being implemented in or receiving federal approval by September 2014. Indiana and Utah are thus nonexpansion states despite pending waiver proposals. Pennsylvania is an expansion state because its expansion waiver was approved in August 2014. Residents ineligible for ACA coverage assistance qualify for neither Medicaid nor subsidies to buy qualified health plans (QHPs). Residents eligible for ACA coverage assistance qualify for QHP subsidies. Insurance status is based on ACS data for 2009-11. Residents are under age 65.

* Data suppressed due to small sample size.

Table 4. The Share of Uninsured Adults Eligible for ACA Coverage Assistance and Ineligible Because of Nonexpansion, by State, Age, and Education (Nonexpansion States)

	Total		Age 19-24		Age 25-44		Age 45-64		High School Degree or Less		At Least Some College	
	Ineligible Due to Non-expansion	Eligible	Ineligible Due to Non-expansion	Eligible	Ineligible Due to Non-expansion	Eligible	Ineligible Due to Non-expansion	Eligible	Ineligible Due to Non-expansion	Eligible	Ineligible Due to Non-expansion	Eligible
Alabama	41%	29%	52%	23%	40%	29%	37%	32%	42%	27%	39%	32%
Alaska	21%	37%	23%	29%	20%	35%	20%	42%	24%	33%	15%	43%
Florida	30%	31%	33%	26%	29%	31%	29%	33%	30%	29%	28%	33%
Georgia	34%	28%	45%	23%	31%	28%	32%	31%	34%	26%	33%	32%
Idaho	34%	33%	46%	28%	34%	32%	28%	37%	34%	31%	34%	36%
Indiana	36%	34%	48%	28%	35%	33%	31%	39%	38%	32%	33%	37%
Kansas	33%	30%	43%	24%	32%	29%	29%	36%	34%	27%	33%	35%
Louisiana	38%	31%	50%	25%	37%	31%	34%	35%	40%	30%	35%	33%
Maine	23%	44%	27%	34%	21%	47%	23%	44%	22%	45%	24%	42%
Mississippi	43%	27%	60%	18%	41%	27%	36%	32%	44%	26%	42%	29%
Missouri	38%	32%	51%	26%	38%	33%	32%	36%	39%	31%	36%	35%
Montana	31%	41%	39%	38%	31%	42%	29%	40%	34%	40%	28%	42%
Nebraska	30%	31%	45%	25%	25%	31%	26%	37%	28%	30%	34%	34%
North Carolina	29%	29%	31%	22%	29%	28%	30%	34%	29%	26%	30%	35%
Oklahoma	31%	30%	43%	25%	28%	28%	27%	35%	30%	29%	32%	31%
South Carolina	34%	30%	46%	25%	31%	30%	32%	32%	35%	28%	31%	35%
South Dakota	36%	34%	46%	29%	35%	35%	31%	36%	37%	35%	34%	32%
Tennessee	30%	30%	44%	25%	25%	30%	29%	34%	30%	29%	29%	33%
Texas	30%	26%	43%	24%	28%	25%	26%	30%	30%	24%	30%	31%
Utah	29%	31%	40%	26%	27%	31%	26%	32%	28%	29%	31%	34%
Virginia	30%	30%	43%	26%	27%	30%	28%	34%	31%	30%	30%	31%
Wisconsin	2%	33%	3%	28%	2%	34%	2%	36%	2%	31%	2%	39%
Wyoming	27%	35%	41%	31%	22%	34%	26%	40%	29%	34%	22%	37%
Total:	31.3%	29.5%	40.9%	24.7%	29.6%	29.1%	28.4%	32.9%	31.8%	27.7%	30.3%	33.3%

Source: HIPSM-ACS 2014.

Notes: Uninsured adults not shown here are either (1) ineligible because of federal law, rather than state policy decisions; or (2) eligible for pre-ACA Medicaid but not enrolled. States are classified as not expanding Medicaid based on policies being implemented in or receiving federal approval by September 2014. Indiana and Utah are thus nonexpansion states despite pending waiver proposals. Pennsylvania is an expansion state because its expansion waiver was approved in August 2014. Residents ineligible for ACA coverage assistance qualify for neither Medicaid nor subsidies to buy qualified health plans (QHPs). Residents eligible for ACA coverage assistance qualify for QHP subsidies. Insurance status is based on ACS data for 2009-11. Residents are under age 65. People with high school education or less include those who did not complete high school. People with some college include college graduates.