





# NPR/Robert Wood Johnson Foundation/Harvard School of Public Health

**Latinos' Lives and Health Today Summary** 

**Part One: Total Latinos and Heritage Groups** 

January, 2014

#### **Latinos' Lives and Health Today**

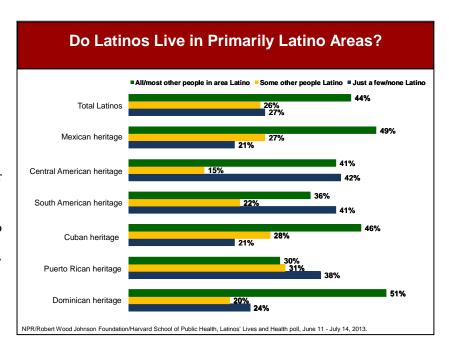
#### How were Latinos identified?

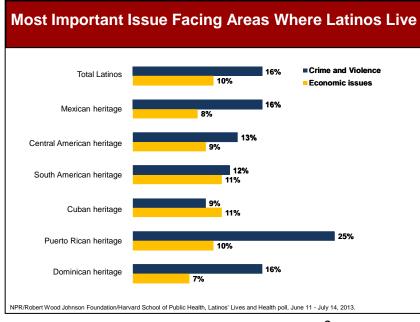
Respondents were first screened by asking if they were of Hispanic or Latino descent. If they were, they were then asked their and their family's heritage. More than six in ten (62%) Latinos are of Mexican heritage, 10% of Central American heritage, 9% of Puerto Rican heritage, 6% of South American heritage, 4% of Cuban heritage, and 4% of Dominican heritage.

#### 1. Latinos' Communities

# Many Latinos live in predominantly Latino communities; some do not.

When asked about the people in the area where they live, more than four in ten (44%) of Latinos report living in communities where all or most of the other people are Latino. Nearly three in ten (27%) report that just a few or none of the other people in their communities were Latino. Latinos of Dominican (51%) and Mexican (49%) heritage are more likely than those of Puerto Rican (30%) heritage to say that all or most of the other people living in their community are Latino.

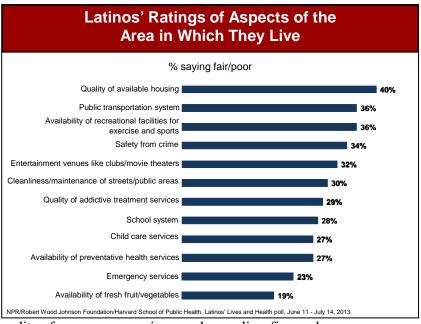




# Many report problems in their communities.

Significant numbers of Latinos report problems in their communities. When asked to name the most important issue facing their community in their own words, about one in six (16%) say crime and violence, while one in ten (10%) cite economic issues. The largest single response, 41%, is "none." One in four Puerto Ricans (25%) say crime and violence is the biggest issue in their community, significantly more than other Latino groups.

When asked to rate specific aspects of their communities, significant numbers give low ratings in several areas. Four in ten Latinos (40%) report that the quality of available housing in the area where they live is fair or poor. Over a third of all Latinos rate the public transportation system (36%), availability of recreational facilities for exercise and sports (36%), and safety from crime (34%) in their communities as fair or poor. Among Latino groups, there is some variation in evaluation of different aspects of their communities. For example, fair or poor ratings for the cleanliness of the streets and maintenance of public areas ranged from 19% among Latinos of Cuban heritage to 39% among those of Puerto Rican

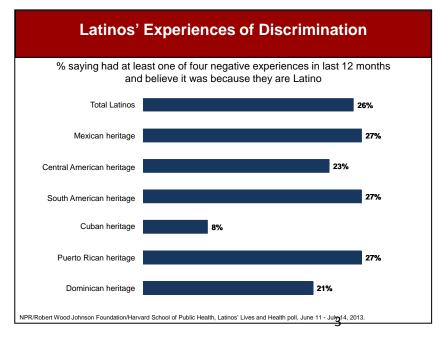


ancestry, while fair or poor ratings for the quality of emergency services, such as police, fire, and ambulance, ranged from 8% among Latinos of Cuban ancestry to 26% among those of Mexican heritage. In addition, Latinos who live in communities where all or most of the other people are Latinos are more likely than those who do not to rate as fair or poor the recreational facilities (43% to 31%) and cleanliness of streets and maintenance of public areas (42% to 22%) in their community.

Even with these concerns, the vast majority of Latinos (89%) in all groups are satisfied with their communities in general. Reported satisfaction with the area where they live ranges from 76% among Latinos of Dominican heritage to 92% among Latinos of Central American heritage.

#### 2. Latinos' Personal Lives

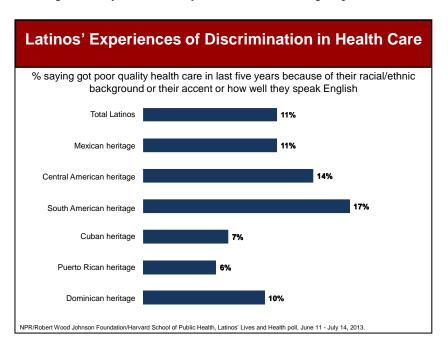
Substantial numbers report experiencing discrimination.



The poll asked about the frequency of particular negative experiences that Latinos might have had over the last twelve months: being treated with less courtesy or respect than other people, someone assuming they were in the country illegally, discrimination from the police or courts, and discrimination in the workplace. About a quarter of all Latinos (26%) report that they experienced at least one of these and believe it was because they are Latino. Fewer than one in ten Latinos of Cuban heritage (8%) report having had one of these

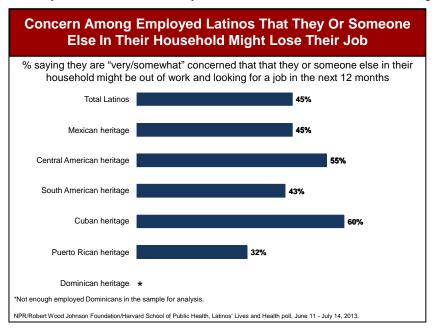
experiences because they are Latino, significantly less than any of the other Latino groups.

In addition, about one in ten Latinos (11%) report that in the last five years they felt they got poor quality health care because of their accent or their racial or ethnic background. Among Latino groups, those reporting experiences of poor quality health care ranged from 6% among those of Puerto Rican heritage to 17% among those of South American heritage.



#### Concerns about job security among employed Latinos

Many Latinos also report worries about job security. Nearly half (45%) of all employed Latinos report that they are concerned that they or someone else in their household might be out of work and looking for



a job in the next twelve months. Among Latino groups, concern about possible unemployment ranges from 32% among Latinos of Puerto Rican heritage to more than half among those of Cuban (60%) and Central American (55%) ancestry. Employed Latinos who live in communities where all or most of the other people are Latinos are more likely than those who do not (54% to 38%) to express concern about possible unemployment.

#### More than one-third rate finances negatively

When asked to describe the state of their personal finances, over one-third (36%) of all Latinos say their finances are not so good or poor. Among Latino subgroups, negative ratings range from 32% among Latinos of Mexican heritage to 45% among those of Cuban heritage.

#### Outlook for children is optimistic

When Latino parents of children under age 18 are asked about their children's futures, the majority are optimistic about the opportunities their children would have. More than three-quarters (77%) think their children will have better educational opportunities than they had themselves, and over eight in ten (83%) think their children will have better employment opportunities. A similar number (80%) of all Latinos think that, when their children reach the age they are today, those children will be better off than them financially.

#### Satisfied with their lives

Despite reporting problems and concerns of various kinds, most Latinos report high levels of satisfaction when asked about their lives in general. Nine in ten (90%) report they are satisfied with their lives overall. Those reporting that they were satisfied ranged from 82% among those of Cuban ancestry to 94% among Latinos of Puerto Rican heritage.

#### 3. Latinos and Health Care

#### Diabetes, often associated with obesity, biggest health problem; difficulties paying for care.

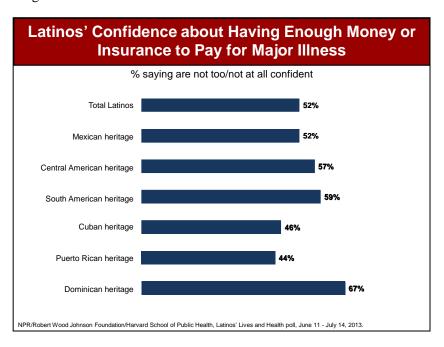
A 2013 poll\* found that when asked to name the disease or health condition that poses the greatest threat to Americans, nearly four in ten Latinos (39%) name cancer, more than any other health problem. When asked in the current poll about the disease or health condition that is the biggest problem for their own families, however, the most-mentioned health issue is diabetes. Nearly one in five (19%) Latinos say diabetes is the biggest health problem facing their families. The next most cited problem, cancer, is mentioned by just one in twenty Latinos (5%).

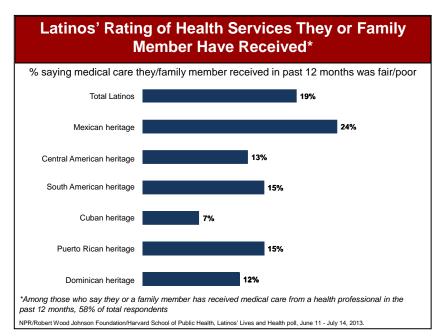
<sup>\*</sup> Kaiser Family Foundation/Robert Wood Johnson Foundation/Harvard School of Public Health poll, January 2013.

Over half of all Latinos (52%) are not confident that they would have enough money or health insurance to pay for a major illness, with responses ranging from 44% among Latinos of Puerto Rican heritage to 67% among those of Dominican heritage. Latinos who live in communities where all or most of the other

people are Latinos are more likely than those who do not (60% to 46%) to say they are not confident.

In addition, significant numbers of all Latinos report that over the past twelve months they or a family member had a serious problem with having enough money to pay for health insurance (29%), to pay doctor and hospital bills (26%), or to pay for prescription medicines (21%). About one in seven (14%) of all Latinos report that there was a time in the past 12 months when they or a family member needed medical care, but did not get it.





Among those who have received medical care in the past twelve months, nearly one in five (19%) rate the care or health services they received as fair or poor. Among Latino groups, those reporting care was fair or poor range from 24% among Latinos of Mexican heritage to 7% among those of Cuban ancestry.

In addition, although more than half (54%) of total Latinos report that most of their health care professionals speak Spanish, just under one in ten (8%) report that most of the health care professionals they see do not speak Spanish and this is a problem for them.

Latinos do not all receive health care from the same types of facilities. Some receive care from private physicians, some from hospitals, and some from community health centers. Overall, more than a third (36%) of all Latinos say they have most often gotten health care in the last twelve months from a private physician, while one in five (20%) report using a hospital ER or non-emergency hospital facility, and 15% report using a neighborhood community health center. About half of South Americans (52%) and Cubans (48%) report having gotten care most often from a private physician, significantly more than the third of Mexicans (33%) and Central Americans (32%) who say this. Three in ten Puerto Ricans report having most often received care from a hospital ER or hospital non-ER facility, more than Cubans (20%), Mexicans (19%), Central Americans (17%) and South Americans (15%). Mexican and Central Americans were more likely to report using a neighborhood health clinic as their source for care most often in the last year (18% and 19%) than Cubans (4%) and Puerto Ricans (6%).

#### Methodology

This poll is part of an on-going series of surveys developed by researchers at the Harvard Opinion Research Program (HORP) at the Harvard School of Public Health in partnership with the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation and NPR. The research team consists of the following members at each institution.

Harvard School of Public Health: Robert J. Blendon, Professor of Health Policy and Political Analysis and Executive Director of HORP; John M. Benson, Research Scientist and Managing Director of HORP; Kathleen J. Weldon, Research and Administrative Manager.

Robert Wood Johnson Foundation: Fred Mann, Associate Vice President, Communications; Carolyn Miller, Senior Program Officer, Research and Evaluation; and Ari Kramer, Communications Officer.

NPR: Anne Gudenkauf, Senior Supervising Editor, Science Desk; Joe Neel, Deputy Senior Supervising Editor, Science Desk; Steve Drummond, Senior Supervising Editor, National Desk; Vickie Walton-James, Deputy Senior Supervising Editor, National Desk; Luis Clemens, Senior Editor, Code Switch; Matt Thompson, Editorial Product Manager.

In addition, Debra Joy Perez, who was at the time Assistant Vice President, Research and Evaluation, at the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation, was part of the research team.

Interviews were conducted via telephone (including both landline and cell phone) by SSRS of Media (PA), June 11 – July 14, 2013, among a nationally representative sample of 1478 Latinos age 18 and older. The interviews were conducted in English and Spanish. The margin of error for total respondents is +/- 3.7 percentage points at the 95% confidence level. Respondents were first screened by asking if they were of Hispanic or Latino descent. If they were, they were then asked their and their family's heritage. Oversamples were conducted with Latinos of Puerto Rican, Cuban, and Dominican heritage in order to make analysis by those groups possible. The groups by heritage were weighted to their actual proportion of Latino adults nationwide.

|                  | Number of interviews | Margin of error (percentage points) |
|------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Total Latinos    | 1478                 | ±3.7                                |
| By heritage:     |                      |                                     |
| Mexican          | 644                  | ±5.1                                |
| Central American | 146                  | ±11.1                               |
| South American   | 113                  | ±13.2                               |
| Cuban            | 206                  | ±10.9                               |
| Puerto Rican     | 215                  | ±9.7                                |

| Dominican | 100 | ±13.8 |
|-----------|-----|-------|
|-----------|-----|-------|

Possible sources of non-sampling error include non-response bias, as well as question wording and ordering effects. Non-response in telephone surveys produces some known biases in survey-derived estimates because participation tends to vary for different subgroups of the population. To compensate for these known biases and for variations in probability of selection within and across households, sample data are weighted by household size, cell phone/landline use and demographics (sex, age, education, marital status and census region) to reflect the true population. Other techniques, including random-digit dialing, replicate subsamples, and systematic respondent selection within households, are used to ensure that the sample is representative.

NPR is an award-winning, multimedia news organization and an influential force in American life. In collaboration with more than 900 independent public radio stations nationwide, NPR strives to create a more informed public – one challenged and invigorated by a deeper understanding and appreciation of events, ideas and cultures. NPR reaches a growing audience of 27 million listeners weekly; to find local stations and broadcast times for NPR programs, visit <a href="https://www.npr.org/stations">www.npr.org/stations</a>

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Harvard School of Public Health is dedicated to advancing the public's health through learning, discovery and communication. More than 400 faculty members are engaged in teaching and training the 1,000-plus student body in a broad spectrum of disciplines crucial to the health and well-being of individuals and populations around the world. Programs and projects range from the molecular biology of AIDS vaccines to the epidemiology of cancer; from risk analysis to violence prevention; from maternal and children's health to quality of care measurement; from health care management to international health and human rights. For more information on the school, visit www.hsph.harvard.edu

# NPR/Robert Wood Johnson Foundation/Harvard School of Public Health LATINOS' LIVES AND HEALTH TODAY BY HERITAGE

# **ENGLISH**

This survey was conducted for National Public Radio, the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation, and the Harvard School of Public Health via telephone by SSRS, an independent research company. Interviews were conducted from June 11 – July 14, 2013, among a nationally representative sample of 1,478 Latino respondents age 18 and older.

Respondents were first screened by asking if they were of Hispanic or Latino descent. If they were, they were then asked their and their family's heritage. Oversamples were conducted of Latinos of Puerto Rican, Cuban, and Dominican heritage in order to make analysis by those groups possible. The groups by heritage were weighted to their actual proportion of Latino adults nationwide.

|                  | Number of interviews | Margin of error (percentage points) |
|------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Total Latinos    | 1478                 | ±3.7                                |
| Heritage:        |                      |                                     |
| Mexican          | 644                  | ±5.1                                |
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| Cuban            | 206                  | ±10.9                               |
| Puerto Rican     | 215                  | ±9.7                                |
| Dominican        | 100                  | ±13.8                               |

Significance Testing for Differences between Groups (indicated by letters next to the %s on the tables):

- b = statistically higher proportion than Mexican, p<0.05.
- c = statistically higher proportion than Central American, p<0.05.
- d = statistically higher proportion than South American, p<0.05.
- e = statistically higher proportion than Cuban, p<0.05.
- f = statistically higher proportion than Puerto Rican, p<0.05.
- g = statistically higher proportion than Dominican, p<0.05.

SS1a. In what language would you like to conduct the interview?

|                      | English             | Spanish           |
|----------------------|---------------------|-------------------|
| 2013 – Total Latinos | 48                  | 52                |
| Mexican              | 47 <sup>ceg</sup>   | 53 <sup>f</sup>   |
| Central American     | 23                  | 77 <sup>bdf</sup> |
| South American       | 44 <sup>c</sup>     | 56 <sup>f</sup>   |
| Cuban                | 32                  | 68 <sup>bf</sup>  |
| Puerto Rican         | 78 <sup>bcdeg</sup> | 22                |
| Dominican            | 28                  | 72 <sup>bf</sup>  |

SS2. The terms Hispanic and Latino are both used to describe people who are of Hispanic or Latino origin or descent. Do you happen to prefer one of these terms more than the other?

|                      | Hispanic | Latino | No preference | Don't know/refused |
|----------------------|----------|--------|---------------|--------------------|
| 2013 – Total Latinos | 33       | 15     | 52            | 1                  |
| Mexican              | 34       | 14     | 51            | 1                  |
| Central American     | 30       | 13     | 57            | *                  |
| South American       | 34       | 13     | 52            | 1                  |
| Cuban                | 25       | 14     | 58            | 3                  |
| Puerto Rican         | 33       | 19     | 47            | 1                  |
| Dominican            | 30       | 16     | 54            | *                  |

#### PERSONAL SATISFACTION

Now I'd like to ask you some questions about your life.

1. How satisfied or dissatisfied are you with your life overall these days? Are you...very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, somewhat dissatisfied, or very dissatisfied?

|                      |                 | SATISFIED |                 |                  | DISSATISFIED | Don't            |                |
|----------------------|-----------------|-----------|-----------------|------------------|--------------|------------------|----------------|
|                      | NET             | Very      | Somewhat        | NET              | Somewhat     | Very             | know/refused   |
| 2013 – Total Latinos | 90              | 60        | 30              | 8                | 6            | 2                | 2              |
| Mexican              | 90 <sup>e</sup> | 61        | 29              | 9                | 7            | 2                | 1              |
| Central American     | 92 <sup>e</sup> | 60        | 32              | 4                | 4            | *                | 4              |
| South American       | 93 <sup>e</sup> | 66        | 27              | 6                | 2            | 4                | 1              |
| Cuban                | 82              | 58        | 24              | 13 <sup>cf</sup> | 5            | 8 <sup>bcf</sup> | 5 <sup>b</sup> |
| Puerto Rican         | 94 <sup>e</sup> | 56        | 38 <sup>e</sup> | 4                | 3            | 1                | 2              |
| Dominican            | 89              | 54        | 35              | 11               | 9            | 2                |                |

# COMMUNITY

3. How satisfied are you with the area in which you live? Are you...very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, somewhat dissatisfied, or very dissatisfied?

|                      | SATISFIED        |                  |                 |                   | DISSATISFIED      | Don't           |                 |
|----------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
|                      | NET              | Very             | Somewhat        | NET               | Somewhat          | Very            | know/refused    |
| 2013 – Total Latinos | 89               | 60               | 29              | 10                | 6                 | 4               | 1               |
| Mexican              | 91 <sup>fg</sup> | 61               | 30 <sup>e</sup> | 8                 | 4                 | 4               | 1               |
| Central American     | 92 <sup>fg</sup> | 63 <sup>g</sup>  | 29 <sup>e</sup> | 6                 | 5                 | 1               | 2               |
| South American       | 90 <sup>g</sup>  | 55               | 35 <sup>e</sup> | 8                 | 5                 | 3               | 2               |
| Cuban                | 85               | 71 <sup>fg</sup> | 14              | 10                | 3                 | 7 <sup>c</sup>  | 5 <sup>bf</sup> |
| Puerto Rican         | 80               | 53               | 27 <sup>e</sup> | 20 <sup>bcd</sup> | 11 <sup>be</sup>  | 9 <sup>bc</sup> | *               |
| Dominican            | 76               | 43               | 33 <sup>e</sup> | 23 <sup>bcd</sup> | 16 <sup>bce</sup> | 7 <sup>c</sup>  | 1               |

3a. What is the **most** important issue facing the area in which you live?

|                                | 2013 -           |          |          |          |                |                   |                 |
|--------------------------------|------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------------|-------------------|-----------------|
|                                | Total<br>Latinos | Marriann | Central  | South    | Cuban          | Puerto<br>Rican   | Dominian        |
|                                |                  | Mexican  | American | American | Cuban          |                   | Dominican       |
| CRIME/VIOLENCE (NET)           | 16               | 16       | 13       | 12       | 9              | 25 <sup>be</sup>  | 16              |
| Crime                          | 11               | 12       | 8        | 7        | 7              | 10                | 11              |
| Drug activity                  | 2                | 1        | 3        | *        | *              | 10 <sup>bde</sup> | 4               |
| Need for more law enforcement/ | *                |          | *        |          |                | *                 |                 |
| police surveillance            |                  |          |          |          |                |                   |                 |
| Safety/security                | 3                | 3        | 1        | 3        | 1              | 3                 | *               |
| Other crime                    | *                | *        |          | 1        |                | 1                 | *               |
| ECONOMY (NET)                  | 10               | 8        | 9        | 11       | 11             | 10                | 7               |
| Cost of living                 | 2                | 1        | 3        | 2        | 2              | 1                 | 6 <sup>bf</sup> |
| Economic development/lack of   |                  |          |          |          |                |                   |                 |
| (retail stores/restaurants/DR  | *                | *        | *        |          |                | $2^{b}$           |                 |
| offices)                       |                  |          |          |          |                |                   |                 |
| Economy                        | 2                | 1        | 1        | 4        | 3              | 3                 |                 |
| Low wages                      | *                | *        |          |          | 1              |                   |                 |
| Poverty                        | 1                | 1        |          |          | 1              | 1                 |                 |
| Taxes                          | 1                | *        | *        | 1        | 1              | 2 <sup>b</sup>    |                 |
| Jobs/lack of jobs/unemployment | 4                | 4        | 4        | 4        | 5              | 1                 | 1               |
| Other economy                  | *                | *        |          | *        |                |                   | 1               |
| HOUSING ISSUES (NET)           | 2                | 1        | *        | 1        | 4              | 2                 | 2               |
| Foreclosures                   | *                | *        |          |          |                | 1                 |                 |
| Decreased property value       | *                | *        |          |          | 2 <sup>b</sup> |                   |                 |
| Housing market                 | 1                | 1        | *        |          | *              | 1                 | 2               |
| Abandoned/dilapidated houses   | *                | *        |          |          | 1              |                   |                 |
| Other housing issues           | *                | *        |          | 1        | 1              | *                 |                 |
| ENVIRONMENT (NET)              | 6                | 6        | 4        | 2        | 6              | 6                 | 2               |
| Noise                          | 1                | 1        | 1        | 1        |                | 1                 | 1               |

| Pollution                           | 1  | 1               | 1                | 1                     |                 | 1                 |                |
|-------------------------------------|----|-----------------|------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|-------------------|----------------|
| Upkeep of/cleaner neighborhood      | 1  | 1               |                  |                       | *               | 2                 | 1              |
| Unwanted pests                      | *  | *               | _                | *                     | _               | _                 |                |
| (bugs/rodents/snakes/geese/etc.)    | ^  | ^               | 1                | ,                     | 2               | 1                 |                |
| Traffic                             | 2  | 2               | 2                | 3                     | 4 <sup>f</sup>  | *                 | 2              |
| Other environment                   | 1  | 1               | 1                |                       | *               | 1                 |                |
| SOCIAL ISSUES (NET)                 | 4  | 4               | 2                | 4                     | 1               | 10 <sup>bce</sup> | 8              |
| Limited resources for youth         | *  | *               |                  | -                     |                 | *                 | *              |
| (activities/ no work)               | *  | *               |                  |                       |                 | *                 | *              |
| Social discrimination (racism/      |    |                 |                  |                       |                 | _                 | *              |
| religious intolerance/etc.)         | 1  | 1               | 1                | 1                     |                 | 3                 | *              |
| Nothing to do/nowhere to go         | _  | *               | _                | _                     |                 | .b                | _              |
| (recreation/entertainment, etc.)    | 1  | *               | 1                | 2                     |                 | 4 <sup>b</sup>    | 3              |
| Other social issues                 | 2  | 2               | *                | 2                     | 1               | 3                 | 5°             |
| INFRASTRUCTURE (NET)                | 5  | 5               | 4                | 10                    | 5               | 3                 | 6              |
| Highways/roads/road                 |    |                 |                  |                       |                 | _                 |                |
| maintenance                         | 1  | 1               |                  |                       | 1               | 2                 |                |
| Transportation                      | 1  | 1               | 2                | 4 <sup>b</sup>        | *               | 1                 | 4 <sup>b</sup> |
| Utility issues (sewers/electricity) | *  | *               |                  |                       |                 |                   |                |
| Inadequate street lights            | *  | *               |                  |                       |                 |                   |                |
| Parking                             | 1  | 1               | 1                | 1                     | *               | *                 | 1              |
| Water shortage/restrictions         | 1  | 1               |                  |                       |                 |                   | 1              |
| Other infrastructure                | 1  | 1               | *                | 4                     | 4 <sup>f</sup>  | *                 | *              |
| Changing demographics               | *  |                 |                  | <b>1</b> <sup>b</sup> | 1 <sup>b</sup>  |                   |                |
| Education                           | 3  | 3               |                  | 2                     | 5°              | 1                 | 2              |
| Healthcare issues                   | *  | *               |                  | *                     | 1               | *                 |                |
| Lack of open                        |    |                 |                  |                       |                 |                   |                |
| space/overbuilding/new              | 1  | *               |                  | *                     | 4 <sup>bc</sup> | 1 <sup>b</sup>    | *              |
| developments/overcrowding           |    |                 |                  |                       |                 |                   |                |
| Poor government/politics            | 1  | 1               | 1                |                       | 1               |                   |                |
| Immigration/illegal                 |    |                 |                  |                       |                 |                   |                |
| immigration/undocumented people     | 1  | *               | *                | 1                     | *               |                   | 2              |
| coming in                           |    |                 |                  |                       |                 |                   |                |
| Geographics/location (near          | *  | *               |                  | 4                     | *               | 4                 | 4              |
| border/far from work/etc.)          | •  |                 |                  | 1                     |                 | 1                 | 1              |
| Weather (heat/drought)              | 3  | 3               | 2                | 2                     | 2               | 2                 | *              |
| Other                               | 4  | 3               | 2                | 13 <sup>bcef</sup>    | 1               | 4                 | 3              |
| None                                | 41 | 44 <sup>f</sup> | 52 <sup>df</sup> | 34                    | 45              | 32                | 41             |
| Don't know/ refused                 | 5  | 4               | 8                | 3                     | 3               | 4                 | 8              |

2. Thinking about the area in which you live, how many of the OTHER people who live there are (Latino/Hispanic)? Would you say all of the OTHER people who live there are (Latino/Hispanic), most of them, some of them, just a few of them, or none are (Latino/Hispanic)?

|                      | ALL/MOST        |                 |                 | Some            | JU                | NE               | Don't          |         |
|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------|----------------|---------|
|                      |                 | All of          | Most of         | of              |                   | Just a few       |                | know/   |
|                      | NET             | them            | them            | them            | NET               | of them          | None           | refused |
| 2013 – Total Latinos | 44              | 10              | 34              | 26              | 27                | 22               | 5              | 3       |
| Mexican              | 49 <sup>f</sup> | 12 <sup>f</sup> | 37 <sup>f</sup> | 27 <sup>c</sup> | 21                | 16               | 5              | 3       |
| Central American     | 41              | 8               | 33              | 15              | 42 <sup>beg</sup> |                  | 4              | 2       |
| South American       | 36              | 4               | 32              | 22              | 41 <sup>be</sup>  | 40 <sup>be</sup> | 1              | 1       |
| Cuban                | 46 <sup>f</sup> | 10              | 36              | 28              | 21                | 18               | 3              | 5       |
| Puerto Rican         | 30              | 4               | 26              | 31 <sup>c</sup> | 38 <sup>be</sup>  | 31 <sup>be</sup> | 7 <sup>d</sup> | 1       |
| Dominican            | 51 <sup>f</sup> | 10              | 41              | 20              | 24                | 24               |                | 5       |

(Items a, c, e, i, j, I asked of one half of total respondents; n = 738; Mexican = 327; CA =71; SA =55; Cuban = 105; Puerto Rican = 111)

(Items b, d, f, g, h, k asked of one half of total respondents; n = 740; Mexican = 317; CA = 75; SA=58; Cuban = 101; Puerto Rican = 104; Dominican=54)

4. For each of the following, please tell me if you would rate this aspect of life in YOUR community as excellent, good, fair, or poor.

How about the (INSERT)? Would you rate this as...?

a. Availability of fresh fruits and vegetables

|                      | E   | XCELLENT/C                           | GOOD |     | FAIR/POOR | Don't |                  |  |  |  |  |
|----------------------|-----|--------------------------------------|------|-----|-----------|-------|------------------|--|--|--|--|
|                      | NET | Excellent                            | Good | NET | Fair      | Poor  | know/refused     |  |  |  |  |
| 2013 – Total Latinos | 80  | 38                                   | 42   | 19  | 15        | 4     | 1                |  |  |  |  |
| Mexican              | 80  | 38                                   | 42   | 20  | 16        | 4     | *                |  |  |  |  |
| Central American     | 80  | 42                                   | 38   | 20  | 19        | 1     |                  |  |  |  |  |
| South American       | 85  | 32                                   | 53   | 15  | 6         | 9     |                  |  |  |  |  |
| Cuban                | 82  | 33                                   | 49   | 11  | 11        | *     | 7 <sup>bcf</sup> |  |  |  |  |
| Puerto Rican         | 83  | 43                                   | 40   | 17  | 15        | 2     |                  |  |  |  |  |
| Dominican            |     | Not enough cases for analysis (n<50) |      |     |           |       |                  |  |  |  |  |

b. Availability of recreational facilities for exercise and sports

|                      | EXCELLENT/GOOD |                  |                 |     | FAIR/POOR | Don't           |                |
|----------------------|----------------|------------------|-----------------|-----|-----------|-----------------|----------------|
|                      | NET            | Excellent        | Good            | NET | Fair      | Poor            | know/refused   |
| 2013 – Total Latinos | 62             | 22               | 40              | 36  | 24        | 12              | 2              |
| Mexican              | 61             | 19               | 41              | 38  | 25        | 13              | 1              |
| Central American     | 72             | 18               | 54 <sup>e</sup> | 27  | 22        | 5               | 1              |
| South American       | 72             | 43 <sup>bc</sup> | 29              | 28  | 24        | 4               |                |
| Cuban                | 64             | 34 <sup>b</sup>  | 30              | 28  | 18        | 10              | 8 <sup>b</sup> |
| Puerto Rican         | 57             | 22               | 35              | 40  | 23        | 17 <sup>c</sup> | 3              |
| Dominican            | 68             | 33               | 35              | 26  | 13        | 13              | 6 <sup>b</sup> |

c. Availability of preventative health services like immunizations and health screenings

|                      | E   | EXCELLENT/GOOD  |                 |                 | FAIR/POOR       |      | Don't            |
|----------------------|-----|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------|------------------|
|                      | NET | Excellent       | Good            | NET             | Fair            | Poor | know/refused     |
| 2013 – Total Latinos | 68  | 28              | 40              | 27              | 19              | 8    | 5                |
| Mexican              | 70  | 30 <sup>d</sup> | 40              | 28              | 21              | 7    | 2                |
| Central American     | 60  | 23              | 37              | 37 <sup>e</sup> | 24              | 13   | 3                |
| South American       | 63  | 8               | 55 <sup>f</sup> | 26              | 11              | 15   | 11 <sup>b</sup>  |
| Cuban                | 73  | 21              | 52 <sup>f</sup> | 15              | 7               | 8    | 12 <sup>b</sup>  |
| Puerto Rican         | 60  | 32 <sup>d</sup> | 28              | 24              | 18              | 6    | 16 <sup>bc</sup> |
| Dominican            |     |                 | Not enough      | n cases f       | or analysis (n< | (50) |                  |

d. Quality of addictive treatment services

|                      | E   | EXCELLENT/GOOD |                 |     | FAIR/POOR        |                 | Don't            |
|----------------------|-----|----------------|-----------------|-----|------------------|-----------------|------------------|
|                      | NET | Excellent      | Good            | NET | Fair             | Poor            | know/refused     |
| 2013 – Total Latinos | 45  | 11             | 34              | 29  | 18               | 11              | 26               |
| Mexican              | 48  | 12             | 36 <sup>e</sup> | 28  | 18               | 10              | 24               |
| Central American     | 36  | 15             | 21              | 30  | 26               | 4               | 34               |
| South American       | 37  | 7              | 30              | 37  | 33 <sup>be</sup> | 4               | 26               |
| Cuban                | 34  | 19             | 15              | 26  | 12               | 14              | 40 <sup>bf</sup> |
| Puerto Rican         | 43  | 10             | 33              | 37  | 18               | 19 <sup>c</sup> | 21               |
| Dominican            | 31  | 4              | 27              | 30  | 18               | 12              | 39               |

e. Quality of emergency services, such as police, fire, and ambulance

|                      | E   | EXCELLENT/GOOD                       |      |                 | FAIR/POOR |      | Don't           |  |  |
|----------------------|-----|--------------------------------------|------|-----------------|-----------|------|-----------------|--|--|
|                      | NET | Excellent                            | Good | NET             | Fair      | Poor | know/refused    |  |  |
| 2013 – Total Latinos | 75  | 37                                   | 38   | 23              | 17        | 6    | 2               |  |  |
| Mexican              | 72  | 34                                   | 38   | 26 <sup>e</sup> | 20        | 6    | 2               |  |  |
| Central American     | 83  | 41                                   | 42   | 15              | 14        | 1    | 2               |  |  |
| South American       | 73  | 36                                   | 37   | 24              | 14        | 10   | 3               |  |  |
| Cuban                | 82  | 35                                   | 47   | 8               | 7         | 1    | 10 <sup>b</sup> |  |  |
| Puerto Rican         | 73  | 38                                   | 35   | 23              | 17        | 6    | 4               |  |  |
| Dominican            |     | Not enough cases for analysis (n<50) |      |                 |           |      |                 |  |  |

f. Quality of available housing

|                      | E               | EXCELLENT/GOOD   |      |                 | FAIR/POOR       | Don't           |                 |
|----------------------|-----------------|------------------|------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
|                      | NET             | Excellent        | Good | NET             | Fair            | Poor            | know/refused    |
| 2013 – Total Latinos | 57              | 14               | 43   | 40              | 29              | 11              | 2               |
| Mexican              | 53              | 11               | 43   | 44 <sup>e</sup> | 34 <sup>e</sup> | 10              | 3               |
| Central American     | 66              | 17               | 49   | 34              | 24              | 10              | *               |
| South American       | 67              | 34 <sup>bf</sup> | 33   | 33              | 25              | 8               | *               |
| Cuban                | 70 <sup>b</sup> | 16               | 54   | 21              | 11              | 10              | 8 <sup>cf</sup> |
| Puerto Rican         | 59              | 14               | 45   | 40              | 19              | 21 <sup>b</sup> | 1               |
| Dominican            | 50              | 18               | 32   | 47 <sup>e</sup> | 34 <sup>e</sup> | 13              | 3               |

g. Safety from crime

|                      | E   | EXCELLENT/GOOD   |                 |     | FAIR/POOR |      | Don't        |
|----------------------|-----|------------------|-----------------|-----|-----------|------|--------------|
|                      | NET | Excellent        | Good            | NET | Fair      | Poor | know/refused |
| 2013 – Total Latinos | 65  | 18               | 47              | 34  | 25        | 9    | 1            |
| Mexican              | 65  | 17               | 48              | 34  | 26        | 8    | 1            |
| Central American     | 72  | 22               | 50              | 26  | 16        | 10   | 2            |
| South American       | 63  | 33 <sup>bg</sup> | 30              | 37  | 28        | 9    |              |
| Cuban                | 62  | 22 <sup>g</sup>  | 40              | 36  | 26        | 10   | 2            |
| Puerto Rican         | 65  | 17               | 48              | 34  | 25        | 9    | 1            |
| Dominican            | 61  | 5                | 56 <sup>d</sup> | 35  | 28        | 7    | 4            |

h. Cleanliness of the streets and maintenance of public areas

|                      | E   | EXCELLENT/GOOD  |                 |     | FAIR/POOR |                  | Don't        |
|----------------------|-----|-----------------|-----------------|-----|-----------|------------------|--------------|
|                      | NET | Excellent       | Good            | NET | Fair      | Poor             | know/refused |
| 2013 – Total Latinos | 70  | 23              | 47              | 30  | 22        | 8                | *            |
| Mexican              | 69  | 20              | 49 <sup>f</sup> | 31  | 23        | 8                |              |
| Central American     | 79  | 35              | 44              | 21  | 16        | 5                |              |
| South American       | 79  | 41 <sup>b</sup> | 38              | 21  | 15        | 6                |              |
| Cuban                | 81  | 29              | 52              | 19  | 17        | 2                | *            |
| Puerto Rican         | 61  | 29              | 32              | 39° | 21        | 18 <sup>be</sup> |              |
| Dominican            | 70  | 19              | 51              | 30  | 18        | 12               |              |

i. The school system

|                      | E               | EXCELLENT/GOOD |                  |           | FAIR/POOR      | Don't |                 |
|----------------------|-----------------|----------------|------------------|-----------|----------------|-------|-----------------|
|                      | NET             | Excellent      | Good             | NET       | Fair           | Poor  | know/refused    |
| 2013 – Total Latinos | 65              | 29             | 36               | 28        | 20             | 8     | 7               |
| Mexican              | 65              | 32             | 33               | 28        | 21             | 7     | 7               |
| Central American     | 79 <sup>d</sup> | 25             | 54 <sup>bf</sup> | 20        | 17             | 3     | 1               |
| South American       | 51              | 21             | 30               | 37        | 26             | 11    | 12              |
| Cuban                | 63              | 23             | 40               | 27        | 15             | 12    | 10 <sup>c</sup> |
| Puerto Rican         | 65              | 36             | 29               | 22        | 10             | 12    | 13 <sup>c</sup> |
| Dominican            |                 |                | Not enoug        | h cases f | or analysis (n | (50)  |                 |

j. Entertainment venues like clubs and movie theaters

|                      | E               | EXCELLENT/GOOD |                 |                 | FAIR/POOR       | Don't |                 |
|----------------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------|-----------------|
|                      | NET             | Excellent      | Good            | NET             | Fair            | Poor  | know/refused    |
| 2013 – Total Latinos | 54              | 19             | 35              | 32              | 22              | 10    | 14              |
| Mexican              | 55 <sup>g</sup> | 18             | 37 <sup>g</sup> | 33 <sup>e</sup> | 23 <sup>e</sup> | 10    | 12              |
| Central American     | 52 <sup>g</sup> | 14             | 38              | 36 <sup>e</sup> | 28 <sup>e</sup> | 8     | 12              |
| South American       | 61 <sup>g</sup> | 13             | 48 <sup>g</sup> | 20              | 9               | 11    | 19              |
| Cuban                | 65 <sup>g</sup> | 20             | 45 <sup>g</sup> | 10              | 5               | 5     | 25 <sup>b</sup> |
| Puerto Rican         | 48 <sup>g</sup> | 20             | 28              | 36 <sup>e</sup> | 22 <sup>e</sup> | 14    | 16              |
| Dominican            |                 | _              | Not enoug       | n cases fo      | or analysis (n< | <50)  | _               |

# k. Child care services

|                      | Е               | EXCELLENT/GOOD |      |                 | FAIR/POOR       |      | Don't             |
|----------------------|-----------------|----------------|------|-----------------|-----------------|------|-------------------|
|                      | NET             | Excellent      | Good | NET             | Fair            | Poor | know/refused      |
| 2013 – Total Latinos | 54              | 15             | 39   | 27              | 22              | 5    | 19                |
| Mexican              | 55              | 13             | 42   | 26 <sup>e</sup> | 21 <sup>e</sup> | 5    | 19                |
| Central American     | 66 <sup>f</sup> | 25             | 41   | 23              | 18              | 5    | 11                |
| South American       | 52              | 22             | 30   | 33 <sup>e</sup> | 29 <sup>e</sup> | 4    | 15                |
| Cuban                | 54              | 22             | 32   | 10              | 7               | 3    | 36 <sup>bcd</sup> |
| Puerto Rican         | 41              | 11             | 30   | 32 <sup>e</sup> | 26 <sup>e</sup> | 6    | 27                |
| Dominican            | 43              | 16             | 27   | 24              | 22              | 2    | 33 <sup>c</sup>   |

# I. The public transportation system

|                      | E   | EXCELLENT/GOOD |            |           | FAIR/POOR       | Don't           |                   |
|----------------------|-----|----------------|------------|-----------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|
|                      | NET | Excellent      | Good       | NET       | Fair            | Poor            | know/refused      |
| 2013 – Total Latinos | 52  | 20             | 32         | 36        | 21              | 15              | 12                |
| Mexican              | 53  | 22             | 31         | 37        | 21              | 16              | 10                |
| Central American     | 41  | 17             | 24         | 42        | 25              | 17              | 17                |
| South American       | 54  | 16             | 38         | 39        | 14              | 25 <sup>g</sup> | 7                 |
| Cuban                | 42  | 9              | 33         | 28        | 15              | 13              | 30 <sup>bdg</sup> |
| Puerto Rican         | 47  | 22             | 25         | 34        | 22              | 12              | 19                |
| Dominican            |     |                | Not enough | n cases f | or analysis (n< | (50)            |                   |

#### **DISCRIMINATION**

- 5. In the past 12 months, did any of the following things happen to you or not? How about (INSERT)?
- 5a. (For each that happened) Do you believe this happened to you because you are (Latino/Hispanic), or was it for some other reason?
- a. You were treated with less courtesy or respect than other people

|                      | You we | ere treated with less courtes             | y/respect than other people                   |                   | Don't            |
|----------------------|--------|-------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|-------------------|------------------|
|                      | NET    | Happened b/c you are<br>(Latino/Hispanic) | Happened for some other reason/Don't know why | Did not<br>happen | know/<br>refused |
| 2013 – Total Latinos | 25     | 16                                        | 9                                             | 74                | 1                |
| Mexican              | 27     | 16 <sup>e</sup>                           | 11 <sup>f</sup>                               | 72                | 1                |
| Central American     | 20     | 13                                        | 7                                             | 77                | 3                |
| South American       | 31     | 20 <sup>e</sup>                           | 11 <sup>f</sup>                               | 69                |                  |
| Cuban                | 17     | 5                                         | 12 <sup>f</sup>                               | 82                | 1                |
| Puerto Rican         | 22     | 18 <sup>e</sup>                           | 4                                             | 78                | *                |
| Dominican            | 22     | 16                                        | 6                                             | 78                |                  |

b. Someone assumed you were in this country illegally

|                      | Som              | eone assumed you were i                   | in the country illegally                             |                     | Don't            |
|----------------------|------------------|-------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|------------------|
|                      | NET              | Happened b/c you are<br>(Latino/Hispanic) | Happened for some<br>other reason/<br>Don't know why | Did not<br>happen   | know/<br>refused |
| 2013 – Total Latinos | 16               | 13                                        | 3                                                    | 84                  | *                |
| Mexican              | 19 <sup>ef</sup> | 16 <sup>ef</sup>                          | 3                                                    | 81                  | *                |
| Central American     | 16 <sup>e</sup>  | 14 <sup>e</sup>                           | 2                                                    | 83                  | 1                |
| South American       | 17 <sup>e</sup>  | 14 <sup>e</sup>                           | 3                                                    | 83                  | *                |
| Cuban                | *                |                                           | *                                                    | 99 <sup>bcdfg</sup> | 1                |
| Puerto Rican         | 8 <sup>e</sup>   | 8 <sup>e</sup>                            | *                                                    | 91 <sup>b</sup>     | 1                |
| Dominican            | 13 <sup>e</sup>  | 6 <sup>e</sup>                            | 7 <sup>bef</sup>                                     | 87                  | *                |

c. You faced discrimination from the police or courts

|                      | Y   | ou faced discrimination f                 |                                                      | Don't             |                  |
|----------------------|-----|-------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|------------------|
|                      | NET | Happened b/c you are<br>(Latino/Hispanic) | Happened for some<br>other reason/<br>Don't know why | Did not<br>happen | know/<br>refused |
| 2013 – Total Latinos | 8   | 7                                         | 1                                                    | 91                | 1                |
| Mexican              | 9   | 8                                         | 1                                                    | 91                | *                |
| Central American     | 8   | 6                                         | 2                                                    | 92                | *                |
| South American       | 10  | 7                                         | 3                                                    | 90                |                  |
| Cuban                | 4   | 2                                         | 2                                                    | 95                | 1                |
| Puerto Rican         | 8   | 5                                         | 3                                                    | 92                | *                |
| Dominican            | 5   | 3                                         | 2                                                    | 95                |                  |

# d. You faced discrimination at the workplace

|                      |                 | You faced discrimination                 |   | Don't             |                  |
|----------------------|-----------------|------------------------------------------|---|-------------------|------------------|
|                      | NET             | mappened 2/5 / Su and I mappened to Some |   | Did not<br>happen | know/<br>refused |
| 2013 – Total Latinos | 12              | 9                                        | 3 | 87                | 1                |
| Mexican              | 11              | 8                                        | 3 | 88                | 1                |
| Central American     | 15              | 12                                       | 3 | 84                | 1                |
| South American       | 13              | 11                                       | 2 | 87                | *                |
| Cuban                | 7               | 3                                        | 4 | 93 <sup>F</sup>   | *                |
| Puerto Rican         | 17 <sup>e</sup> | 12 <sup>e</sup>                          | 5 | 82                | 1                |
| Dominican            | 9               | 6                                        | 3 | 90                | 1                |

# 5/5(a-d). Combo Table

|                      | Discriminated against in any of four ways because you are (Latino/Hispanic) | Not discriminated against |
|----------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| 2013 – Total Latinos | 26                                                                          | 74                        |
| Mexican              | 27 <sup>e</sup>                                                             | 73                        |
| Central American     | 23 <sup>e</sup>                                                             | 77                        |
| South American       | 27 <sup>e</sup>                                                             | 73                        |
| Cuban                | 8                                                                           | 92 <sup>bcdfg</sup>       |
| Puerto Rican         | 27 <sup>e</sup>                                                             | 73                        |
| Dominican            | 21 <sup>e</sup>                                                             | 79                        |

#### FINANCIAL AND STANDARD OF LIVING

6. Would you describe the state of your own personal finances these days as excellent, good, not so good, or poor?

|                      | EXCELLENT/GOOD  |                 |      | NOT SO GOOD/POOR |             |                 | Don't        |
|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------|------|------------------|-------------|-----------------|--------------|
|                      | NET             | Excellent       | Good | NET              | Not so good | Poor            | know/refused |
| 2013 – Total Latinos | 63              | 12              | 51   | 36               | 27          | 9               | 1            |
| Mexican              | 66 <sup>e</sup> | 12              | 54   | 32               | 25          | 7               | 2            |
| Central American     | 60              | 9               | 51   | 40               | 32          | 8               |              |
| South American       | 58              | 7               | 51   | 41               | 31          | 10              | 1            |
| Cuban                | 54              | 7               | 47   | 45 <sup>b</sup>  | 34          | 11              | 1            |
| Puerto Rican         | 63              | 16 <sup>g</sup> | 47   | 36               | 25          | 11              | 1            |
| Dominican            | 55              | 4               | 51   | 42               | 24          | 18 <sup>b</sup> | 3            |

7. People sometimes talk about the American dream—having a nice home and financial security for you and your family. Which of the following comes closest to your view? You feel as if you have achieved the American dream. You have not achieved the American dream but you feel that you will do so eventually. You feel that you will never achieve the American dream.

|                      | You feel as if<br>you have<br>achieved the<br>American dream | You have not achieved the<br>American dream but you<br>feel that you will do so<br>eventually | You feel that you<br>will never<br>achieve the<br>American dream | Don't<br>know/<br>refused |
|----------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| 2013 – Total Latinos | 30                                                           | 56                                                                                            | 11                                                               | 3                         |
| Mexican              | 30                                                           | 57                                                                                            | 10                                                               | 3                         |
| Central American     | 25                                                           | 62 <sup>f</sup>                                                                               | 10                                                               | 3                         |
| South American       | 31                                                           | 47                                                                                            | 15                                                               | 7 <sup>b</sup>            |
| Cuban                | 45 <sup>bcg</sup>                                            | 47                                                                                            | 5                                                                | 3                         |
| Puerto Rican         | 33                                                           | 47                                                                                            | 16 <sup>e</sup>                                                  | 4                         |
| Dominican            | 18                                                           | 64 <sup>f</sup>                                                                               | 13                                                               | 5                         |

7a. In what economic class would you place yourself...?

|                      | Lower<br>class   | Lower<br>middle class | Middle<br>class | Upper<br>middle class | Upper<br>class   | Don't<br>know/<br>refused |
|----------------------|------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|------------------|---------------------------|
| 2013 – Total Latinos | 18               | 23                    | 46              | 10                    | 2                | 1                         |
| Mexican              | 17               | 23                    | 48°             | 9                     | 2                | 1                         |
| Central<br>American  | 25 <sup>df</sup> | 27                    | 33              | 10                    | 3                | 2                         |
| South<br>American    | 8                | 20                    | 55°             | 17                    |                  |                           |
| Cuban                | 18               | 23                    | 50              | 8                     | *                | 1                         |
| Puerto Rican         | 12               | 26                    | 41              | 12                    | 6 <sup>bde</sup> | 3                         |
| Dominican            | 24 <sup>d</sup>  | 22                    | 41              | 5                     | 3                | 5 <sup>b</sup>            |

8. Think of your parents when they were your age. Would you say you are better off financially than they were, worse off financially than they were or about the same?

|                      | Better off        | Worse off | About the same  | Parents were deceased<br>before respondent's<br>age/didn't know parents<br>(vol) | Don't know/<br>refused |
|----------------------|-------------------|-----------|-----------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|
| 2013 – Total Latinos | 69                | 9         | 19              | 1                                                                                | 2                      |
| Mexican              | 72 <sup>dfg</sup> | 9         | 17              | 1                                                                                | 1                      |
| Central American     | 71 <sup>f</sup>   | 6         | 21              | *                                                                                | 2                      |
| South American       | 58                | 13        | 25              | *                                                                                | 4                      |
| Cuban                | 68                | 5         | 23              | 2                                                                                | 2                      |
| Puerto Rican         | 55                | 13        | 30 <sup>b</sup> | 1                                                                                | 1                      |
| Dominican            | 59                | 13        | 24              | 4 <sup>b</sup>                                                                   | *                      |

- 9. Do you have any children under the age of 18?
- 10. (If have any children under age 18)How many of your children under 18 live in your household?

|                      |                     | Have kids              |                              | Don't                  |                  |
|----------------------|---------------------|------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------|------------------|
|                      | NET                 | Have kids<br><18 in HH | Have kids <18,<br>none in HH | Don't have<br>kids <18 | know<br>/refused |
| 2013 – Total Latinos | 47                  | 43                     | 4                            | 53                     |                  |
| Mexican              | 50 <sup>def</sup>   | 47 <sup>def</sup>      | 3                            | 50°                    |                  |
| Central American     | 62 <sup>bdefg</sup> | 55 <sup>def</sup>      | 7                            | 38                     |                  |
| South American       | 27                  | 27                     | *                            | 73 <sup>bc</sup>       |                  |
| Cuban                | 26                  | 20                     | 6                            | 74 <sup>bcg</sup>      |                  |
| Puerto Rican         | 37                  | 32                     | 5                            | 63 <sup>bc</sup>       |                  |
| Dominican            | 44 <sup>e</sup>     | 41 <sup>e</sup>        | 3                            | 56°                    |                  |

# (Asked of one half of total respondents who have children <18 living in HH; n = 269; Mexican = 137)

11a. Do you think that your (child/children) under 18 living in your household will have better educational opportunities in life than you have had, worse educational opportunities in life than you have had or about the same educational opportunities?

|                      | Better | Worse   | About the same        | Don't know/ refused |
|----------------------|--------|---------|-----------------------|---------------------|
| 2013 – Total Latinos | 77     | 3       | 19                    | 1                   |
| Mexican              | 76     | 1       | 22                    | 1                   |
| Central/ American    |        |         |                       |                     |
| South American       |        | Not end | ugh cases for analysi | is (n<50)           |
| Cuban                |        |         |                       |                     |
| Puerto Rican         |        |         |                       |                     |
| Dominican            |        |         |                       |                     |

# (Asked of one half of total respondents who have children <18 living in HH; n = 266; Mexican = 141)

11b. Do you think that your (child/children) under 18 living in your household will have better employment opportunities in life than you have had, worse employment opportunities in life than you have had or about the same employment opportunities?

|                      | Better | Worse   | About the same        | Don't know/ refused |
|----------------------|--------|---------|-----------------------|---------------------|
| 2013 – Total Latinos | 83     | 3       | 12                    | 2                   |
| Mexican              | 88     | *       | 9                     | 3                   |
| Central American     |        |         |                       |                     |
| South American       |        | Not eno | ugh cases for analysi | s (n<50)            |
| Cuban                |        |         |                       |                     |
| Puerto Rican         |        |         |                       |                     |
| Dominican            |        |         |                       |                     |

# (Asked of total who have children <18 living in HH; n = 535; Mexican = 278; CA = 61; Puerto Rican = 65)

12. When the (child/children) under 18 living in your household (reaches/reach) the age you are now, do you think they will be better off financially than you are now, worse off, or about the same?

|                      | Better                               | Worse   | About the same        | Don't know/ refused |  |
|----------------------|--------------------------------------|---------|-----------------------|---------------------|--|
| 2013 – Total Latinos | 80                                   | 3       | 14                    | 3                   |  |
| Mexican              | 82 <sup>d</sup>                      | 2       | 13                    | 2                   |  |
| Central American     | 80                                   |         | 12                    | 8                   |  |
| South American       |                                      | Not eno | ugh cases for analysi | s (n<50)            |  |
| Cuban                |                                      |         |                       |                     |  |
| Puerto Rican         | 81                                   | 7       | 12                    | *                   |  |
| Domincan             | Not enough cases for analysis (n<50) |         |                       |                     |  |

### 13. Do you own or rent your home?

|                      | Own               | Rent             | Don't know/ refused |
|----------------------|-------------------|------------------|---------------------|
| 2013 – Total Latinos | 43                | 56               | 1                   |
| Mexican              | 47 <sup>dfg</sup> | 52               | 1                   |
| Central American     | 35                | 64 <sup>e</sup>  | 1                   |
| South American       | 32                | 65 <sup>e</sup>  | 3                   |
| Cuban                | 52 <sup>dfg</sup> | 47               | 1                   |
| Puerto Rican         | 32                | 67 <sup>be</sup> | 1                   |
| Dominican            | 25                | 74 <sup>be</sup> | 1                   |

# LANGUAGE

14. What language do you usually speak at home?

|                      |                  | SPAN             | IISH                            |              | ENGLISH             |                                 |                  |                           |
|----------------------|------------------|------------------|---------------------------------|--------------|---------------------|---------------------------------|------------------|---------------------------|
|                      | NET              | Only<br>Spanish  | More<br>Spanish than<br>English | Both equally | NET                 | More<br>English than<br>Spanish | Only<br>English  | Don't<br>know/<br>refused |
| 2013 – Total Latinos | 46               | 23               | 23                              | 23           | 31                  | 16                              | 15               | *                         |
| Mexican              | 47 <sup>f</sup>  | 23 <sup>f</sup>  | 24 <sup>f</sup>                 | 23           | 30 <sup>ceg</sup>   | 16                              | 14 <sup>c</sup>  |                           |
| Central<br>American  | 62 <sup>bf</sup> | 36 <sup>bf</sup> | 26 <sup>f</sup>                 | 26           | 11                  | 9                               | 2                | 1                         |
| South<br>American    | 52 <sup>f</sup>  | 28 <sup>f</sup>  | 24 <sup>f</sup>                 | 17           | 30°                 | 12                              | 18 <sup>cg</sup> | 1                         |
| Cuban                | 60 <sup>bf</sup> | 32 <sup>f</sup>  | 28 <sup>f</sup>                 | 21           | 18                  | 8                               | 10               | 1                         |
| Puerto Rican         | 20               | 8                | 12                              | 31           | 49 <sup>bcdeg</sup> | 29 <sup>bcdeg</sup>             | 20 <sup>cg</sup> |                           |
| Dominican            | 64 <sup>bf</sup> | 31 <sup>f</sup>  | 33 <sup>f</sup>                 | 19           | 17                  | 13                              | 4                |                           |

#### **WORK**

- 15. Currently, are you employed full-time, part-time, or not at all?
- 16. Are you retired, a homemaker, a student, temporarily unemployed, or disabled or handicapped?

|                        | 2013 – Total |                  | Central           | South           |                  | Puerto           |                     |
|------------------------|--------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|---------------------|
|                        | Latinos      | Mexican          | American          | America         | Cuban            | Rican            | Dominican           |
| Employed               | 64           | 65 <sup>fg</sup> | 76 <sup>efg</sup> | 67 <sup>g</sup> | 58               | 53               | 44                  |
| Full-time              | 46           | 47 <sup>fg</sup> | 58 <sup>fg</sup>  | 47 <sup>g</sup> | 45               | 35               | 28                  |
| Part-time              | 18           | 18               | 18                | 20              | 13               | 18               | 16                  |
| Not employed           | 36           | 35               | 24                | 33              | 41 <sup>c</sup>  | 47 <sup>bc</sup> | 56 <sup>bcd</sup>   |
| Retired                | 7            | 7                | 2                 | 8               | 14 <sup>bc</sup> | 10 <sup>c</sup>  | 7                   |
| A homemaker            | 10           | 12               | 10                | 6               | 5                | 6                | 8                   |
| A student              | 4            | 4                | 3                 | 3               | 6                | 7                | 5                   |
| Temporarily unemployed | 7            | 6                | 7                 | 9               | 6                | 8                | 24 <sup>bcdef</sup> |
| Disabled/handicapped   | 7            | 5                | 3                 | 6               | 10 <sup>c</sup>  | 16 <sup>bc</sup> | 11 <sup>c</sup>     |
| Other not employed     | 1            | 1                |                   | 1               | 1                |                  |                     |
| Don't know/refused     | *            | *                |                   |                 | 1                | *                | *                   |

# (Asked of total who are not employed)

17. Are you currently looking for a job, or not?

# (Asked of total who are employed part-time)

18. Are you currently looking for additional work or a full-time job, or not?

15/17/18. Combo Table

|                                               | 2013 –<br>Total<br>Latinos | Mexican          | Central<br>American | South<br>American | Cuban           | Puerto<br>Rican  | Dominican         |
|-----------------------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------|---------------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------------|-------------------|
| Employed full-time                            | 46                         | 47 <sup>fg</sup> | 58 <sup>fg</sup>    | 47 <sup>g</sup>   | 45 <sup>g</sup> | 35               | 28                |
| Employed part-time                            | 18                         | 18               | 18                  | 20                | 13              | 18               | 16                |
| Looking for additional<br>work/full-time job  | 9                          | 9                | 12                  | 9                 | 9               | 5                | 12                |
| Not looking for additional work/full-time job | 9                          | 9                | 6                   | 11                | 4               | 13               | 4                 |
| Not employed                                  | 36                         | 35               | 24                  | 33                | 41 <sup>c</sup> | 47 <sup>bc</sup> | 56 <sup>bcd</sup> |
| Currently looking for a job                   | 12                         | 12               | 6                   | 12                | 12              | 15 <sup>c</sup>  | 26 <sup>bce</sup> |
| Not currently looking for a job               | 24                         | 23               | 18                  | 21                | 29              | 32 <sup>c</sup>  | 30                |
| Don't know/refused                            | *                          | *                |                     |                   | 1               | *                | *                 |

# (Asked of total who are employed; n =839; Mexican = 377; CA = 105; SA=69; Cuban = 103; Puerto Rican= 106)

19a. How concerned are you that in the next 12 months you (or someone else in your household) might be out of work and looking for a job—very concerned, somewhat concerned, not too concerned, or not concerned at all?

|                      |                 | CONCERNED        |           |                   | NOT CONCERN       | Don't               |                |
|----------------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|----------------|
|                      | NET             | Very             | Somewhat  | NET               | Not too           | Not at all          | know/refused   |
| 2013 – Total Latinos | 45              | 25               | 20        | 54                | 19                | 35                  | 1              |
| Mexican              | 45              | 23 <sup>f</sup>  | 22        | 55                | 20                | 35                  | *              |
| Central American     | 55 <sup>f</sup> | 40 <sup>bf</sup> | 15        | 43                | 11                | 32                  | 2 <sup>b</sup> |
| South American       | 43              | 32 <sup>f</sup>  | 11        | 57                | 35 <sup>cef</sup> | 22                  |                |
| Cuban                | 6o <sup>f</sup> | 38 <sup>bf</sup> | 22        | 40                | 13                | 27                  |                |
| Puerto Rican         | 32              | 8                | 24        | 68 <sup>ceg</sup> | 11                | 57 <sup>bcdeg</sup> |                |
| Dominican            |                 |                  | Not enoug | gh cases          | for analysis (n   | <50)                |                |

### (Asked of total who are employed and 2+ people in HH; n = 288; Mexican = 142)

19b. How concerned are you that in the next 12 months someone else in your household might be out of work and looking for a job—very concerned, somewhat concerned, not too concerned, or not concerned at all?

|                      | CONCERNED |      | NOT CONCERNED   |          |                 | Don't      |              |
|----------------------|-----------|------|-----------------|----------|-----------------|------------|--------------|
|                      | NET       | Very | Somewhat        | NET      | Not too         | Not at all | know/refused |
| 2013 – Total Latinos | 53        | 32   | 21              | 45       | 16              | 29         | 2            |
| Mexican              | 58°       | 29   | 29 <sup>d</sup> | 40       | 12              | 28         | 2            |
| Central American     |           |      |                 |          |                 |            |              |
| South American       |           |      |                 |          |                 |            |              |
| Cuban                |           |      | Not enou        | gh cases | for analysis (n | <50)       |              |
| Puerto Rican         |           |      |                 |          |                 |            |              |
| Dominican            |           |      |                 |          |                 |            |              |

# **HEALTH & HEALTH CARE**

20. What disease or health condition is the **biggest** problem for your family?

|                           | 2013 – Total<br>Latinos | Mexican | Central<br>American | South<br>American | Cuban            | Puerto<br>Rican | Dominican        |
|---------------------------|-------------------------|---------|---------------------|-------------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|
| Diabetes                  | 19                      | 22      | 15                  | 21                | 12               | 14              | 12               |
| Cancer                    | 5                       | 3       | 3                   | 13 <sup>bc</sup>  | 6                | 6               | 5                |
| High blood                | 4                       | 4       | 2                   | 4                 | 6                | 7               | 7                |
| pressure/Stroke           | 4                       | 4       | 2                   | 4                 | O                | /               | /                |
| Heart disease/Heart       | 3                       | 2       | 1                   | 1                 | 3                | 7 <sup>bc</sup> | 3                |
| attack                    | )                       | 2       | ı                   | ı                 | )                | /               | )                |
| Obesity                   | 2                       | 2       | 2                   |                   | 2                | 1               | *                |
| Asthma                    |                         | 3       | 3                   |                   | 3                |                 |                  |
| Mental health             | 2                       | 3       |                     | 4                 | 3                | 3               | 3                |
|                           | 2                       | 2       | 1<br>_bf            | 5<br>*            | 4                | 5               | 2                |
| Allergies                 | 1                       | 1       | 5 <sup>bf</sup>     |                   |                  |                 | 2                |
| Arthritis                 | 1                       | 1       | *                   | 1 *               | 1                | 2               | 1                |
| Cholesterol               | 1                       | 1       |                     | *                 | 1                | 1               | 1                |
| Influenza/flu             | 1                       | 1       | 1                   |                   | *                |                 |                  |
| Kidney                    | 1                       | 1       | 1                   |                   | *                |                 |                  |
| Neurological              | 1                       | 1       | 1                   | 1                 | 1                | 1               | 2                |
| (seizures/MS/pain)        |                         |         |                     |                   |                  |                 |                  |
| Substance abuse (alcohol, | 1                       | 1       |                     |                   | 2 <sup>c</sup>   |                 |                  |
| drugs, etc)               |                         |         |                     |                   |                  |                 |                  |
| Alzheimer's               | 1                       | *       |                     | 1                 |                  | 3 <sup>b</sup>  |                  |
| Aging                     | *                       | *       | *                   |                   | 1                | *               |                  |
| Autoimmune disorders      | *                       | *       | -                   |                   | -                | 2 <sup>b</sup>  |                  |
| Respiratory (COPD)        | *                       | *       | 2 <sup>b</sup>      |                   | 1                | *               |                  |
| Eye, nose, throat         | *                       | *       | 1                   |                   |                  |                 |                  |
| Fibromyalgia              | *                       | *       |                     |                   | -                |                 |                  |
| Liver                     | *                       | *       |                     |                   |                  |                 |                  |
| Vision problems           | *                       | *       |                     |                   | 3 <sup>bcf</sup> |                 | 3 <sup>b</sup>   |
| Spinal/back pain/injuries | *                       | *       |                     |                   | 3 <sup>bc</sup>  |                 | 1                |
| HIV/AIDS                  |                         |         |                     |                   |                  |                 |                  |
| Other                     | 5                       | 5       | 6                   | 4                 | 11 <sup>b</sup>  | 6               | 4                |
| None                      | 43                      | 44      | 51 <sup>f</sup>     | 39                | 36               | 33              | 55 <sup>ef</sup> |
| Don't know/ refused       | 4                       | 3       | 7                   | 5                 | 4                | 8 <sup>b</sup>  | *                |

21. How would you describe your weight? Would you say you are very underweight, a little underweight, about the right weight, a little overweight, or very overweight?

|                      |             |             | About     |            |            | Don't   |
|----------------------|-------------|-------------|-----------|------------|------------|---------|
|                      | Very        | A little    | the right | A little   | Very       | know/   |
|                      | underweight | underweight | weight    | overweight | overweight | refused |
| 2013 – Total Latinos | 1           | 6           | 46        | 38         | 8          | 1       |
| Mexican              | 1           | 7           | 47        | 37         | 7          | 1       |
| Central American     | *           | 7           | 49        | 39         | 5          | *       |
| South American       |             | 5           | 47        | 41         | 7          |         |
| Cuban                | *           | 6           | 53        | 36         | 4          | 1       |
| Puerto Rican         | 1           | 2           | 42        | 42         | 11         | 2       |
| Dominican            |             | 5           | 45        | 40         | 9          | 1       |

(Asked of total who say they are overweight; n = 722; Mexican = 330; CA = 65; SA=58; Cuban = 88; Puerto Rican = 109)

22. Are you currently trying to lose weight or not?

|                      | Yes                                  | No | Don't know/ refused |  |  |  |
|----------------------|--------------------------------------|----|---------------------|--|--|--|
| 2013 – Total Latinos | 74                                   | 26 | *                   |  |  |  |
| Mexican              | 74                                   | 26 |                     |  |  |  |
| Central American     | 80                                   | 20 |                     |  |  |  |
| South American       | 80                                   | 20 |                     |  |  |  |
| Cuban                | 72                                   | 28 | *                   |  |  |  |
| Puerto Rican         | 68                                   | 32 |                     |  |  |  |
| Dominican            | Not enough cases for analysis (n<50) |    |                     |  |  |  |

23. In the past 12 months have you received medical care from a doctor or some other health professional, or not?

|                      | Yes, have         | No, have not      | Don't know/ refused |
|----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| 2013 – Total Latinos | 58                | 42                | *                   |
| Mexican              | 53                | 47 <sup>dfg</sup> | *                   |
| Central American     | 56                | 44 <sup>f</sup>   |                     |
| South American       | 68 <sup>b</sup>   | 32                |                     |
| Cuban                | 61                | 39 <sup>f</sup>   |                     |
| Puerto Rican         | 79 <sup>bce</sup> | 21                |                     |
| Dominican            | 68 <sup>b</sup>   | 32                |                     |

# (Asked of total who have received medical care from a health professional in the past 12 months ;n = 935; Mexican = 372; CA = 81; SA=81; Cuban = 129; Puerto Rican = 163; Dominican=73)

Overall, how would you rate the medical and health services that you have used in the past 12 months—Excellent, good, fair, or poor?

|                      | E               | EXCELLENT/GOOD |                 |                 | FAIR/POOR        |      | Don't        |
|----------------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|------|--------------|
|                      | NET             | Excellent      | Good            | NET             | Fair             | Poor | know/refused |
| 2013 – Total Latinos | 81              | 43             | 38              | 19              | 16               | 3    | *            |
| Mexican              | 76              | 41             | 35              | 24 <sup>e</sup> | 21 <sup>de</sup> | 3    |              |
| Central American     | 87              | 39             | 48              | 13              | 13               |      | *            |
| South American       | 85              | 51             | 34              | 15              | 8                | 7    | *            |
| Cuban                | 92 <sup>b</sup> | 49             | 43              | 7               | 7                | *    | 1            |
| Puerto Rican         | 85              | 50             | 35              | 15              | 12               | 3    |              |
| Dominican            | 88              | 37             | 51 <sup>b</sup> | 12              | 10               | 2    |              |

25. In the past 12 months, have you or a family member had a SERIOUS problem with any of the following?

a. Having enough money to pay doctor and hospital bills

|                      | Yes | No | Don't know/ refused |
|----------------------|-----|----|---------------------|
| 2013 – Total Latinos | 26  | 73 | 1                   |
| Mexican              | 26  | 73 | 1                   |
| Central American     | 23  | 76 | 1                   |
| South American       | 31  | 68 | 1                   |
| Cuban                | 25  | 75 | *                   |
| Puerto Rican         | 25  | 74 | 1                   |
| Dominican            | 29  | 71 |                     |

b. Paying for prescription medicines that were needed

|                      | Yes | No | Don't know/ refused |
|----------------------|-----|----|---------------------|
| 2013 – Total Latinos | 21  | 78 | 1                   |
| Mexican              | 21  | 78 | 1                   |
| Central American     | 29  | 71 | *                   |
| South American       | 22  | 78 | *                   |
| Cuban                | 21  | 79 | *                   |
| Puerto Rican         | 17  | 83 | *                   |
| Dominican            | 21  | 79 | *                   |

c. Getting health care that was needed

|                      | Yes | No | Don't know/ refused |
|----------------------|-----|----|---------------------|
| 2013 – Total Latinos | 19  | 80 | 1                   |
| Mexican              | 20  | 80 | *                   |
| Central American     | 20  | 80 | *                   |
| South American       | 21  | 79 | *                   |
| Cuban                | 18  | 80 | 2 <sup>b</sup>      |
| Puerto Rican         | 18  | 81 | 1                   |
| Dominican            | 18  | 82 |                     |

d. Having enough money to pay for health insurance

|                      | Yes | No              | Don't know/ refused |
|----------------------|-----|-----------------|---------------------|
| 2013 – Total Latinos | 29  | 70              | 1                   |
| Mexican              | 27  | 71              | 2                   |
| Central American     | 36  | 64              |                     |
| South American       | 36  | 61              | 3                   |
| Cuban                | 29  | 71              | *                   |
| Puerto Rican         | 23  | 77 <sup>d</sup> |                     |
| Dominican            | 30  | 68              | 2                   |

26. Was there a time over the past 12 months when you or another family member living in your household needed medical care, but did not get it?

27. (If didn't get care) Was it mainly for financial reasons, or for some other reason?

|                      | Was              | a time in the past 12<br>medical care & di |                               | There wasn't a time in the past 12 months | Don't            |
|----------------------|------------------|--------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|------------------|
|                      | NET              | Because of financial reasons               | Because of some other reasons | needed medical care &<br>didn't get it    | know/<br>refused |
| 2013 – Total Latinos | 14               | 11                                         | 3                             | 85                                        | 1                |
| Mexican              | 13 <sup>e</sup>  | 11                                         | 2                             | 86 <sup>f</sup>                           | 1                |
| Central American     | 13               | 10                                         | 3                             | 85                                        | 2                |
| South American       | 16 <sup>e</sup>  | 11                                         | 5                             | 83                                        | 1                |
| Cuban                | 4                | 4                                          | *                             | 95 <sup>bcdf</sup>                        | 1                |
| Puerto Rican         | 21 <sup>be</sup> | 15 <sup>e</sup>                            | 6 <sup>be</sup>               | 78                                        | 1                |
| Dominican            | 12               | 8                                          | 4                             | 88                                        |                  |

28. How confident are you that you would have enough money or health insurance to pay for a major illness? Are you very confident, somewhat confident, not too confident, or not at all confident?

|                      | CONFIDENT       |                   |          | NOT CONFIDENT     |                   |                 | Don't            |
|----------------------|-----------------|-------------------|----------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------|------------------|
|                      | NET             | Very              | Somewhat | NET               | Not too           | Not at all      | know/<br>refused |
| 2013 – Total Latinos | 46              | 18                | 28       | 52                | 26                | 26              | 2                |
| Mexican              | 46              | 16                | 30       | 52                | 26 <sup>e</sup>   | 26              | 2                |
| Central American     | 43              | 12                | 31       | 57                | 38 <sup>bef</sup> | 19              | *                |
| South American       | 39              | 16                | 23       | 59                | 24                | 35 <sup>c</sup> | 2                |
| Cuban                | 46              | 20                | 26       | 46                | 14                | 32 <sup>c</sup> | 8 <sup>bcf</sup> |
| Puerto Rican         | 54 <sup>g</sup> | 28 <sup>bcg</sup> | 26       | 44                | 19                | 25              | 2                |
| Dominican            | 32              | 12                | 20       | 67 <sup>bef</sup> | 38 <sup>ef</sup>  | 29              | 1                |

29. In the last 12 months, what type of health care facility did you use **most often** for your own care? A private physician, a hospital emergency room, a hospital (non-emergency room), a specialty clinic, a neighborhood community health center, mobile van, or somewhere else?

|                            | 2013 – Total |                  | Central          | South            |                  | Puerto           |                 |
|----------------------------|--------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------|
|                            | Latinos      | Mexican          | American         | American         | Cuban            | Rican            | Dominican       |
| A private physician        | 36           | 33               | 32               | 52 <sup>bc</sup> | 48 <sup>bc</sup> | 44 <sup>b</sup>  | 36              |
| A hospital emergency       | 11           | 10               | 8                | 10               | 13               | 21 <sup>bc</sup> | 11              |
| room                       | 11           | 10               | Ü                | 10               | ر،               | 21               |                 |
| A hospital (non-           | 0            | 0                | 0                | 5                | 7                |                  | 14              |
| emergency room)            | 9            | 9                | 9                | )                | 7                | 9                | 14              |
| A specialty clinic         | 11           | 13               | 11               | 7                | 6                | 6                | 6               |
| A neighborhood             | 45           | 18 <sup>ef</sup> | 19 <sup>ef</sup> | 44               | 4                | 6                | 13 <sup>e</sup> |
| community health center    | 15           | 10               | -                | 11               | 4                | O                | 13              |
| Mobile van                 | 1            | 1                | 3 <sup>b</sup>   | 1                | 1                |                  |                 |
| Veteran's                  | 4            | *                | 3 <sup>b</sup>   |                  | 3 <sup>b</sup>   | 4 <sup>b</sup>   | *               |
| Administration/Military    | I            |                  | 3                |                  | 5                | 4                |                 |
| Somewhere else             | 1            | *                | 1                | 1                | *                | 1                | 1               |
| Did not get health care in | 45           | 45               | 42               | 42               | 19 <sup>f</sup>  | 0                | 10              |
| the last 12 months (vol)   | 15           | 15               | 13               | 13               | 19               | 9                | 19              |
| Don't know/ refused        | *            | 1                | 1                |                  | *                | *                | *               |

- 30. Do most of the health care professionals you see speak Spanish, or not?
- 31. (If most health care professionals do not speak Spanish) Is this a problem for you, or not?

30/31. Combo Table

|                      | Most speak      |                     | MOST DO NOT SPEAK SPANISH |                       |                  |  |
|----------------------|-----------------|---------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|------------------|--|
|                      | Spanish         | NET                 | This is a problem         | This is not a problem | know/<br>refused |  |
| 2013 – Total Latinos | 54              | 42                  | 8                         | 34                    | 4                |  |
| Mexican              | 57 <sup>f</sup> | 40                  | 9°                        | 31                    | 3                |  |
| Central American     | 64 <sup>f</sup> | 33                  | 1                         | 32                    | 3                |  |
| South American       | 58 <sup>f</sup> | 39                  | 7                         | 32                    | 3                |  |
| Cuban                | 58 <sup>f</sup> | 35                  | 7 <sup>c</sup>            | 28                    | 7                |  |
| Puerto Rican         | 36              | 60 <sup>bcdeg</sup> | 9°                        | 51 <sup>bcdeg</sup>   | 4                |  |
| Dominican            | 63 <sup>f</sup> | 31                  | 8°                        | 23                    | 6                |  |

- 32. During the past five years, have you ever felt you got poor quality medical treatment because (INSERT)?
- a. You were not able to pay for care

|                      | Yes, got poor quality medical treatment | No, did not get poor quality medical treatment | Don't know/<br>refused |
|----------------------|-----------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|------------------------|
| 2013 – Total Latinos | 10                                      | 90                                             | *                      |
| Mexican              | 10                                      | 90                                             | *                      |
| Central American     | 6                                       | 94 <sup>d</sup>                                | *                      |
| South American       | 17 <sup>c</sup>                         | 83                                             |                        |
| Cuban                | 6                                       | 93                                             | 1                      |
| Puerto Rican         | 9                                       | 91                                             |                        |
| Dominican            | 9                                       | 91                                             |                        |

b. Of your racial or ethnic background

|                      | Yes, got poor quality medical treatment | No, did not get poor quality medical treatment | Don't know/<br>refused |
|----------------------|-----------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|------------------------|
| 2013 – Total Latinos | 6                                       | 93                                             | 1                      |
| Mexican              | 6                                       | 93                                             | 1                      |
| Central American     | 9                                       | 90                                             | 1                      |
| South American       | 12                                      | 87                                             | 1                      |
| Cuban                | 3                                       | 96                                             | 1                      |
| Puerto Rican         | 4                                       | 96 <sup>d</sup>                                |                        |
| Dominican            | 7                                       | 92                                             | 1                      |

c. Of your accent or how well you speak English

|                      | Yes, got poor quality medical treatment | No, did not get poor quality medical treatment | Don't know/<br>refused |
|----------------------|-----------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|------------------------|
| 2013 – Total Latinos | 7                                       | 93                                             | *                      |
| Mexican              | 8                                       | 92                                             | *                      |
| Central American     | 7                                       | 93                                             |                        |
| South American       | 8                                       | 92                                             |                        |
| Cuban                | 4                                       | 95                                             | 1                      |
| Puerto Rican         | 3                                       | 97                                             |                        |
| Dominican            | 6                                       | 94                                             | *                      |

# 32b/32c. Combo Table

|                      | Got poor quality because<br>of racial/ethnic<br>background or because<br>of your accent/how well<br>you speak English | Not             | Don't know/<br>refused |
|----------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------|
| 2013 – Total Latinos | 11                                                                                                                    | 89              | *                      |
| Mexican              | 11                                                                                                                    | 89              | *                      |
| Central American     | 14                                                                                                                    | 86              |                        |
| South American       | 17 <sup>f</sup>                                                                                                       | 83              |                        |
| Cuban                | 7                                                                                                                     | 93              | *                      |
| Puerto Rican         | 6                                                                                                                     | 94 <sup>c</sup> |                        |
| Dominican            | 10                                                                                                                    | 90              |                        |

33. Are you, yourself, now covered by any form of health insurance or health plan? This would include any private insurance plan through your employer or that you purchase yourself, as well as a government program like Medicare or Medicaid?

|                      | Yes, covered     | No, not covered  | Don't know/ refused |
|----------------------|------------------|------------------|---------------------|
| 2013 – Total Latinos | 58               | 42               | *                   |
| Mexican              | 52               | 47 <sup>ef</sup> | 1                   |
| Central American     | 54               | 46 <sup>ef</sup> | *                   |
| South American       | 66               | 34               |                     |
| Cuban                | 71 <sup>bc</sup> | 29               | *                   |
| Puerto Rican         | 76 <sup>bc</sup> | 23               | 1                   |
| Dominican            | 62               | 34               | 4 <sup>b</sup>      |

Note: According to the federal American Community Survey, the uninsured rate for Latinos age 18-64 is 42%. The NPR/RWJF/HSPH shows an uninsured rate of 45% for Latinos age 18-64.

# (Asked of total covered by health insurance or don't know; n = 985; Mexican = 387; CA = 87; SA = 85; Cuban = 140; Puerto Rican = 179; Dominican = 71)

34. Was there any time in the past 12 months when you were without health insurance, or did you have health insurance for the entire 12 months?

|                      | Yes, there was a time without insurance | No, had insurance for the entire 12 months | Don't know/<br>refused |
|----------------------|-----------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|------------------------|
| 2013 – Total Latinos | 30                                      | 70                                         | *                      |
| Mexican              | 29                                      | 70                                         | 1                      |
| Central American     | 31                                      | 69                                         | 1                      |
| South American       | 35                                      | 65                                         |                        |
| Cuban                | 23                                      | 76 <sup>g</sup>                            | 1                      |
| Puerto Rican         | 35                                      | 65                                         | -                      |
| Dominican            | 45 <sup>be</sup>                        | 55                                         |                        |

# 33/34. Combo Table

|                      | Had insurance all<br>12 months | Were without insurance at some time in past 12 months | Don't know/<br>refused |
|----------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|
| 2013 — Total Latinos | 41                             | 59                                                    | *                      |
| Mexican              | 37                             | 62 <sup>ef</sup>                                      | 1                      |
| Central American     | 38                             | 62 <sup>e</sup>                                       |                        |
| South American       | 43                             | 57                                                    |                        |
| Cuban                | 54 <sup>bcg</sup>              | 45                                                    | 1                      |
| Puerto Rican         | 50 <sup>b</sup>                | 50                                                    | *                      |
| Dominican            | 36                             | 64 <sup>e</sup>                                       |                        |

36. How often do you get exercise or vigorous physical activity? Every day, a few times a week, a few times a month, or less frequently than that.

|                      | Every<br>day | A few times a<br>week | A few<br>times a<br>month | Less<br>frequently<br>than that | Don't<br>know/<br>refused |
|----------------------|--------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------|
| 2013 – Total Latinos | 28           | 46                    | 11                        | 14                              | 1                         |
| Mexican              | 28           | 47                    | 11                        | 14                              | *                         |
| Central American     | 27           | 49                    | 14                        | 9                               | 1                         |
| South American       | 30           | 39                    | 9                         | 22                              | *                         |
| Cuban                | 24           | 39                    | 16                        | 17                              | 4 <sup>b</sup>            |
| Puerto Rican         | 31           | 43                    | 11                        | 14                              | 1                         |
| Dominican            | 36           | 43                    | 9                         | 8                               | 4 <sup>b</sup>            |

#### **LIVES OF IMMIGRANTS**

37. Were you born in the United States, in the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, or were you born in another country?

|                      | In the<br>U.S.      | In the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico | In another country | Don't know/<br>refused |
|----------------------|---------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------|------------------------|
| 2013 – Total Latinos | 41                  | 4                                  | 54                 | 1                      |
| Mexican              | 45 <sup>cdeg</sup>  | 1                                  | 54 <sup>f</sup>    |                        |
| Central American     | 16                  | 1                                  | 81 <sup>bf</sup>   | 2 <sup>b</sup>         |
| South American       | 15                  |                                    | 85 <sup>bf</sup>   |                        |
| Cuban                | 27                  | *                                  | 73 <sup>bf</sup>   |                        |
| Puerto Rican         | 58 <sup>bcdeg</sup> | 37 <sup>bcdeg</sup>                | 4                  | 1                      |
| Dominican            | 17                  | 2                                  | 80 <sup>bf</sup>   | 1                      |

(Asked of total who were born in another country; n = 865; Mexican = 371; CA = 118; SA = 118; Cuban = 166; Dominican = 83)

38. How old were you when you came to the U.S.?

|                                | Under 18          | 18-24            | 25-34             | 35+              | Don't know/<br>refused |
|--------------------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------------|
| 2013 – Total Latino Immigrants | 34                | 36               | 17                | 10               | 3                      |
| Mexican                        | 40 <sup>ceg</sup> | 38 <sup>eg</sup> | 12                | 6                | 4                      |
| Central American               | 21                | 43 <sup>eg</sup> | 26 <sup>b</sup>   | 8                | 2                      |
| South American                 | 28                | 36 <sup>e</sup>  | 16                | 18 <sup>b</sup>  | 2                      |
| Cuban                          | 22                | 15               | 43 <sup>bcd</sup> | 17 <sup>b</sup>  | 3                      |
| Dominican                      | 23                | 18               | 28 <sup>b</sup>   | 30 <sup>bc</sup> | 1                      |

# (Asked of total who were born in the U.S.)

- 39. Were either or both of your parents born in another country?
- 39a. (If either/both parents born in another country) Were both of your parents born in another country, or only one?

# 37/39/39a. Combo Table

|                         | 2013 – Total |                    | Central          | South            |                  | Puerto              |                  |
|-------------------------|--------------|--------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|---------------------|------------------|
|                         | Latinos      | Mexican            | American         | American         | Cuban            | Rican               | Dominican        |
| Born in the U.S.        | 41           | 45 <sup>cdeg</sup> | 16               | 15               | 27               | 58 <sup>bcdeg</sup> | 17               |
| Either/both parents     |              |                    |                  |                  |                  |                     |                  |
| born in another         | 24           | 25 <sup>cg</sup>   | 15               | 15               | 22               | 32 <sup>cdg</sup>   | 10               |
| country                 |              |                    |                  |                  |                  |                     |                  |
| Both were born in       | 16           | 18 <sup>d</sup>    | 12               | 6                | 16               | 18 <sup>d</sup>     | 8                |
| another country         | 10           | 10                 | 13               | U                | Ю                | 10                  | 8                |
| Only one was born       | 8            | _                  | 2                |                  | 6                | 14 <sup>bcg</sup>   | 2                |
| in another country      | O            | 7                  | 2                | 9                | O                | 14                  | 2                |
| Neither parent born in  | 17           | 20 <sup>cdeg</sup> | 1                | *                | 5                | 26 <sup>cdeg</sup>  | 8 <sup>cd</sup>  |
| another country         | 17           | 20                 | ı                | ·                | )                | 20                  | 0                |
| Born in the             |              |                    |                  |                  |                  |                     |                  |
| Commonwealth of         | 4            | 1                  | 1                |                  | *                | 37 <sup>bcdeg</sup> | 2                |
| Puerto Rico             |              |                    |                  |                  |                  |                     |                  |
| Born in another country | 54           | 54 <sup>f</sup>    | 81 <sup>bf</sup> | 85 <sup>bf</sup> | 73 <sup>bf</sup> | 4                   | 8o <sup>bf</sup> |
| Don't know/ refused     | 1            |                    | 2 <sup>b</sup>   |                  |                  | 1                   | 1                |

# (Asked of total who were born in another country; n = 865)

- 40. People come to the United States for different reasons. For each of the following, please tell me if it was a reason or not a reason why YOU came to the United States. How about (INSERT)?
- 41. (If it was a reason) Was that a major reason or a minor reason?
- a. to join family members

|                                | Major reason | Minor reason | Not a<br>reason | Don't know/<br>refused |
|--------------------------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------------|
| 2013 – Total Latino Immigrants | 50           | 6            | 43              | 1                      |

# b. to live in a safer community

|                                | Major reason | Minor reason | Not a reason | Don't know/<br>refused |
|--------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------------------|
| 2013 – Total Latino Immigrants | 62           | 7            | 29           | 2                      |

# c. to find a better job or other economic reasons

|                                | Major reason | Minor reason | Not a<br>reason | Don't know/<br>refused |
|--------------------------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------------|
| 2013 – Total Latino Immigrants | 70           | 5            | 22              | 3                      |

# d. to get better health care

|                                | Major reason | Minor reason | Not a reason | Don't know/<br>refused |
|--------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------------------|
| 2013 – Total Latino Immigrants | 32           | 7            | 60           | 1                      |

#### e. to have a better life

|                                | Major reason | Minor reason | Not a<br>reason | Don't know/<br>refused |
|--------------------------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------------|
| 2013 – Total Latino Immigrants | 81           | 5            | 13              | 1                      |

### COMPARISON OF U.S. TO COUNTRY OF ORIGIN (among immigrant Latinos)

(Items a-f asked of one half of total who were born in another country; n = 433) (Items g-l asked of one half of total who were born in another country; n = 432)

42. Overall, would you say (INSERT) (is/are) (better in the United States), (better in the country you came from), or about the same?

a. The moral values of the society

|                                | Better in the<br>United States | Better in the country you came from | About the same | Don't know/<br>refused |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------|------------------------|
| 2013 – Total Latino Immigrants | 38                             | 17                                  | 42             | 3                      |

b. The friendliness and openness of the people

|                                | Better in the<br>United States | Better in the country you came from | About the same | Don't know/<br>refused |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------|------------------------|
| 2013 – Total Latino Immigrants | 32                             | 16                                  | 49             | 3                      |

c. Women's legal rights

|                                | Better in the<br>United States | Better in the country you came from | About the same | Don't know/<br>refused |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------|------------------------|
| 2013 – Total Latino Immigrants | 74                             | 2                                   | 20             | 4                      |

d. Opportunities to get ahead

|                                | Better in the<br>United States | Better in the country you came from | About the same | Don't know/<br>refused |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------|------------------------|
| 2013 – Total Latino Immigrants | 87                             | 2                                   | 10             | 1                      |

e. Safety from crime and violence

|                                | Better in the<br>United States | Better in the country you came from | About the same | Don't know/<br>refused |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------|------------------------|
| 2013 – Total Latino Immigrants | 79                             | 3                                   | 16             | 2                      |

f. The affordability of health care

|                                | Better in the<br>United States | Better in the country you came from | About the same | Don't know/<br>refused |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------|------------------------|
| 2013 – Total Latino Immigrants | 63                             | 12                                  | 21             | 4                      |

g. The quality of the schools

|                                | Better in the<br>United States | Better in the country you came from | About the same | Don't know/<br>refused |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------|------------------------|
| 2013 – Total Latino Immigrants | 71                             | 14                                  | 13             | 2                      |

h. Treatment of the poor

|                                | Better in the United States you came from |   | About the same | Don't know/<br>refused |
|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|---|----------------|------------------------|
| 2013 – Total Latino Immigrants | 72                                        | 4 | 21             | 3                      |

i. The amount of political freedom

|                                | Better in the<br>United States | Better in the country you came from | About the same | Don't know/<br>refused |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------|------------------------|
| 2013 – Total Latino Immigrants | 60                             | 4                                   | 29             | 7                      |

j. The strength of the family

|                                | Better in the Better in the countr United States you came from |    | About the same | Don't know/<br>refused |
|--------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|----|----------------|------------------------|
| 2013 – Total Latino Immigrants | 33                                                             | 30 | 34             | 3                      |

k. Relations between different races and ethnic groups

|                                | Better in the<br>United States | Better in the country you came from | About the same | Don't know/<br>refused |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------|------------------------|
| 2013 – Total Latino Immigrants | 29                             | 19                                  | 47             | 5                      |

I. The quality of health care

|                                | Better in the<br>United States | Better in the country you came from | About the same | Don't know/<br>refused |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------|------------------------|
| 2013 – Total Latino Immigrants | 70                             | 8                                   | 19             | 3                      |

# (Asked of total who were born in another country; n = 865)

43. Do you think your diet now is more healthy than it was before you started living in the United States, less healthy than before you started living in the United States, or about as healthy?

|                                | More healthy | Less healthy | About as healthy | Don't know/<br>refused |
|--------------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|------------------------|
| 2013 – Total Latino Immigrants | 38           | 21           | 39               | 2                      |

#### **DEMOGRAPHICS**

#### S-5. Gender

|                      | Male | Female |
|----------------------|------|--------|
| 2013 – Total Latinos | 49   | 51     |
| Mexican              | 50   | 50     |
| Central American     | 51   | 49     |
| South American       | 49   | 51     |
| Cuban                | 49   | 51     |
| Puerto Rican         | 47   | 53     |
| Dominican            | 39   | 61     |

SS3. Now I want to ask you about you and your family's heritage. Are you Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Dominican, Salvadoran, or are you and your ancestors from another country?

|                                   | 2013 –<br>Total<br>Latinos | Mexican | Central<br>American | South<br>American | Cuban | Puerto<br>Rican | Dominican |
|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|---------|---------------------|-------------------|-------|-----------------|-----------|
| Mexican                           | 62                         | 100     |                     |                   |       |                 |           |
| Puerto Rican                      | 9                          |         |                     |                   |       | 100             |           |
| Cuban                             | 4                          |         |                     |                   | 100   |                 |           |
| Central/South American            | 16                         |         | 100                 | 100               | -     | -               |           |
| Argentina                         | *                          |         |                     | 1                 |       |                 |           |
| Belize                            |                            |         |                     |                   |       |                 |           |
| Bolivia                           | *                          |         |                     | 3                 |       |                 |           |
| Chile                             | *                          |         |                     | 4                 |       |                 |           |
| Colombia                          | 3                          |         |                     | 43                |       |                 |           |
| Costa Rica                        | *                          |         | 2                   |                   |       |                 |           |
| Ecuador                           | 1                          |         |                     | 22                | 1     |                 |           |
| El Salvador                       | 5                          |         | 47                  |                   |       |                 |           |
| The Falkland Islands/<br>Malvinas |                            |         |                     |                   |       |                 |           |
| Guatemala                         | 2                          |         | 21                  |                   |       |                 |           |
| Guyana                            |                            |         |                     |                   |       |                 |           |
| Honduras                          | 2                          |         | 16                  |                   |       |                 |           |
| Nicaragua                         | 1                          |         | 8                   |                   |       |                 |           |
| Panama                            | *                          |         | 5                   |                   |       |                 |           |
| Paraguay                          | *                          |         |                     | *                 |       |                 |           |
| Peru                              | 1                          |         |                     | 19                |       |                 |           |
| Suriname                          |                            |         |                     |                   |       |                 |           |
| Uruguay                           | *                          |         |                     | 1                 |       |                 |           |
| Venezuela                         | *                          |         |                     | 8                 |       |                 |           |
| French Guyana                     |                            |         |                     |                   |       |                 |           |
| Other Central<br>(unspecified)    | *                          |         | 1                   |                   |       |                 |           |
| Dominican Republic                | 4                          |         |                     |                   |       |                 | 100       |
| Other                             | 4                          |         |                     |                   |       |                 |           |
| Spain                             | 3                          |         |                     |                   |       |                 |           |
| Other                             | 1                          |         |                     |                   |       |                 |           |
| Don't know/refused                | *                          |         |                     |                   |       |                 |           |

RACE. Which of the following describes your race?

|                      | White           | Black/African<br>American | Asian/Asian-<br>American | Some<br>other<br>race | Mixed<br>race<br>(vol) | Hispanic/<br>Latino<br>(vol) | Don't<br>know/<br>refused |
|----------------------|-----------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|
| 2013 – Total Latinos | 48              | 5                         | 1                        | 26                    | 3                      | 13                           | 4                         |
| Mexican              | 45 <sup>g</sup> | 2                         | *                        | 28 <sup>e</sup>       | 3                      | 16 <sup>de</sup>             | 6                         |

| Central American | 48 <sup>g</sup>     | 7 <sup>b</sup>      | 1              | 26 <sup>e</sup> | 3 | 13              | 2 |
|------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------|-----------------|---|-----------------|---|
| South American   | 53 <sup>g</sup>     | 6                   | 2              | 25 <sup>e</sup> | 3 | 5               | 6 |
| Cuban            | 79 <sup>bcdfg</sup> | 5                   |                | 4               | * | 4               | 8 |
| Puerto Rican     | 52 <sup>g</sup>     | 7 <sup>b</sup>      | *              | 26 <sup>e</sup> | 3 | 9               | 3 |
| Dominican        | 15                  | 26 <sup>bcdef</sup> | 2 <sup>b</sup> | 27 <sup>e</sup> | 7 | 16 <sup>e</sup> | 7 |

35. In general, how would you describe your own health—excellent, very good, good, fair or poor?

|                      | Excellent       | Very good       | Good | Fair            | Poor           | Don't know/<br>refused |
|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------|------|-----------------|----------------|------------------------|
| 2013 – Total Latinos | 17              | 23              | 29   | 26              | 4              | 1                      |
| Mexican              | 18              | 20              | 33   | 26              | 3              | *                      |
| Central American     | 17              | 23              | 32   | 25              | 3              |                        |
| South American       | 8               | 32 <sup>b</sup> | 24   | 30              | 6              |                        |
| Cuban                | 22 <sup>d</sup> | 31 <sup>b</sup> | 24   | 17              | 6              |                        |
| Puerto Rican         | 14              | 29 <sup>b</sup> | 23   | 25              | 8 <sup>b</sup> | 1                      |
| Dominican            | 22 <sup>d</sup> | 18              | 21   | 38 <sup>e</sup> | 1              |                        |

READ: Now I have a few questions for classification purposes.

44. What is your age?

44a. Could you please tell me if you are ...?

|                      | 18-29 | 30-49             | 50-64            | 65+              | Refused |
|----------------------|-------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|---------|
| 2013 – Total Latinos | 29    | 44                | 18               | 9                | *       |
| Mexican              | 30    | 47 <sup>d</sup>   | 15               | 8                | *       |
| Central American     | 26    | 55 <sup>deg</sup> | 12               | 6                | 1       |
| South American       | 31    | 28                | 30 <sup>bc</sup> | 10               |         |
| Cuban                | 22    | 36                | 23               | 20 <sup>bc</sup> | 1       |
| Puerto Rican         | 25    | 41                | 22               | 11               | 1       |
| Dominican            | 29    | 33                | 23               | 15               |         |

- 45. Is your total annual household income from all sources, and before taxes:
- 45a. Is your total annual household income from all sources and before taxes less than \$50,000, \$50,000 but less than \$100,000, or over \$100,000?
- 45b. Is that 100 but less than 150 thousand, 150 but less than 200 thousand, 200 but less than 250 thousand, or 250 thousand and over?

|                                        | 2013 –<br>Total<br>Latinos | Mexican         | Central<br>American | South<br>American | Cuban           | Puerto<br>Rican | Dominican       |
|----------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|---------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Less than \$50K                        | 69                         | 69              | 75                  | 68                | 70              | 67              | 73              |
| Less than \$15K                        | 21                         | 20              | 23                  | 24                | 19              | 20              | 33 <sup>b</sup> |
| \$15K but less than \$25K              | 17                         | 20 <sup>d</sup> | 18                  | 8                 | 15              | 15              | 14              |
| \$25K but less than \$30K              | 10                         | 10              | 8                   | 4                 | 10              | 13              | 5               |
| \$30K but less than \$40K              | 12                         | 12              | 20 <sup>f</sup>     | 14                | 16 <sup>f</sup> | 6               | 9               |
| \$40K but less than<br>\$50K           | 7                          | 6               | 4                   | 11                | 9               | 9               | 10              |
| Less than \$50K<br>(unspec)            | 2                          | 1               | 3                   | 7 <sup>b</sup>    | 1               | 4               | 1               |
| \$50K but less than \$100K             | 15                         | 15              | 18                  | 17                | 12              | 16              | 12              |
| \$50K but less than \$75K              | 9                          | 9               | 9                   | 13                | 4               | 10              | 6               |
| \$75K but less than<br>\$100K          | 6                          | 6               | 7                   | 4                 | 8               | 5               | 6               |
| \$50K but less than<br>\$100k (unspec) | *                          | *               | 2                   |                   |                 | 1               |                 |
| \$100K+                                | 6                          | 5               | 2                   | 4                 | 9°              | 9°              | 3               |
| \$100K but less than<br>\$150K         | 2                          | 2               | 1                   | *                 | 3               | 5               | *               |
| \$150K but less than<br>\$200K         | 1                          | 1               | 1                   | 3                 | 3               | 2               | 3               |
| \$200K but less than<br>\$250K         | 1                          | 1               |                     | 1                 | *               | *               |                 |
| \$250K +                               | 1                          | 1               | *                   |                   | 2               | 2               |                 |
| \$100K+ (unspec)                       | 1                          | *               |                     |                   | 1               | *               |                 |
| Don't know/ refused                    | 10                         | 11              | 5                   | 11                | 9               | 8               | 12              |

# 46. What is the last grade of school you completed?

|                                    | 2013 –<br>Total<br>Latinos | Mexican           | Central<br>American | South<br>American | Cuban             | Puerto<br>Rican | Dominican       |
|------------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| High school graduate or less (NET) | 62                         | 67 <sup>def</sup> | 70 <sup>def</sup>   | 42                | 46                | 54              | 64 <sup>d</sup> |
| Less than high school graduate     | 34                         | 38 <sup>def</sup> | 47 <sup>def</sup>   | 10                | 20                | 26 <sup>d</sup> | 31 <sup>d</sup> |
| High school<br>graduate            | 26                         | 27                | 23                  | 30                | 22                | 28              | 32              |
| Technical<br>school/Other          | 2                          | 2                 | *                   | 2                 | 4 <sup>f</sup>    | *               | 1               |
| Some college                       | 25                         | 23                | 20                  | 33                | 26                | 29              | 26              |
| College grad+ (NET)                | 12                         | 9                 | 10                  | 25 <sup>bcg</sup> | 26 <sup>bcg</sup> | 16 <sup>b</sup> | 9               |
| Graduated college                  | 9                          | 7                 | 8                   | 18 <sup>b</sup>   | 18 <sup>bc</sup>  | 9               | 8               |
| Graduate school or more            | 3                          | 2                 | 2                   | 7 <sup>b</sup>    | 8 <sup>bg</sup>   | 7 <sup>b</sup>  | 1               |
| Refused                            | 1                          | 1                 |                     |                   | 2 <sup>c</sup>    | 1               | 2               |

# 47. Are you currently married, living with a partner, divorced, separated, widowed or have you never been married?

|                       | 2013 –<br>Total<br>Latinos | Mexican         | Central<br>American | South<br>American | Cuban            | Puerto<br>Rican  | Dominican      |
|-----------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|---------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|
| Married               | 46                         | 48 <sup>f</sup> | 50 <sup>f</sup>     | 43                | 49 <sup>f</sup>  | 29               | 38             |
| Living with a partner | 14                         | 16 <sup>e</sup> | 15                  | 18                | 7                | 10               | 8              |
| Divorced              | 7                          | 5               | 3                   | 6                 | 14 <sup>bc</sup> | 15 <sup>bc</sup> | 10             |
| Separated             | 5                          | 5               | 5                   | 6                 | 5                | 6                | 8              |
| Widowed               | 4                          | 3               | 3                   | 1                 | 4                | 9 <sup>bd</sup>  | 8 <sup>d</sup> |
| Never been married    | 24                         | 23              | 23                  | 27                | 22               | 31               | 28             |
| Refused               | *                          | *               | 1                   |                   | *                | *                |                |

# (Asked of total landline respondents)

L1. Now thinking about your telephone use... Does anyone in your household, including yourself, have a working cell phone?

# (Asked of total cell phone respondents)

C1. Now thinking about your telephone use, is there at least one telephone INSIDE your home that is currently working and is not a cell phone?

L<sub>1</sub>/C<sub>1</sub>. Combo Table

|                      | Landlina anh  | Both II and Call | Call mhama ambi | Don't know/ |
|----------------------|---------------|------------------|-----------------|-------------|
|                      | Landline only | Both LL and Cell | Cell phone only | refused     |
| 2013 – Total Latinos | 14            | 43               | 43              | *           |
| Mexican              | 14            | 41               | 44              | 1           |
| Central American     | 11            | 40               | 49              | *           |
| South American       | 13            | 49               | 37              | 1           |
| Cuban                | 8             | 52               | 40              |             |
| Puerto Rican         | 16            | 43               | 41              |             |
| Dominican            | 12            | 53               | 35              |             |

47a. How important is religion in your life—the most important thing, very important, somewhat important, not too important, or not at all important?

|                      | Most               | /Very Impo       | rtant           | Some             | what/Not too     | /Not at al | I important       | Don't   |
|----------------------|--------------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------|-------------------|---------|
|                      |                    |                  |                 |                  |                  | Not        |                   | know/   |
|                      | NET                | Most             | Very            | NET              | Somewhat         | too        | Not at all        | refused |
| 2013 – Total Latinos | 64                 | 15               | 49              | 35               | 24               | 6          | 5                 | 1       |
| Mexican              | 62                 | 14               | 48              | 38°              | 27 <sup>cg</sup> | 7          | 4                 | *       |
| Central American     | 81 <sup>bdef</sup> | 25 <sup>bf</sup> | 56 <sup>e</sup> | 17               | 12               | 3          | 2                 | 1       |
| South American       | 60                 | 15               | 45              | 40°              | 24 <sup>c</sup>  | 7          | 9                 |         |
| Cuban                | 58                 | 18               | 40              | 42 <sup>cg</sup> | 24 <sup>c</sup>  | 8          | 10 <sup>bcg</sup> |         |
| Puerto Rican         | 65                 | 13               | 52              | 34 <sup>c</sup>  | 24 <sup>c</sup>  | 4          | 6                 | 1       |
| Dominican            | 76 <sup>e</sup>    | 17               | 59 <sup>e</sup> | 24               | 13               | 9          | 2                 | *       |

48. What is your religion, if any? Protestant, Roman Catholic, Jewish, Muslim, some other religion, atheist, agnostic, or nothing in particular?

|                                                                                                         | 2013 –<br>Total<br>Latinos | Mexican           | Central<br>American | South<br>American | Cuban                 | Puerto<br>Rican  | Dominican       |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|------------------|-----------------|
| Protestant (includes Baptist, Episcopalian, Jehovah's Witness, Lutheran, Methodist, Presbyterian, etc.) | 11                         | 9                 | 14                  | 11                | 9                     | 21 <sup>be</sup> | 11              |
| Roman<br>Catholic/Catholic                                                                              | 64                         | 71 <sup>cef</sup> | 51                  | 63                | 50                    | 49               | 63              |
| Jewish                                                                                                  | *                          | *                 |                     | *                 | <b>1</b> <sup>b</sup> | 3 <sup>b</sup>   | 2 <sup>b</sup>  |
| Muslim/Islam                                                                                            | -                          |                   | -                   | -                 |                       | -                |                 |
| Mormon (Church of<br>Jesus Christ of Latter-<br>day Saints/LDS) (vol)                                   | 1                          | *                 | 2                   |                   | 1                     |                  | 3 <sup>bf</sup> |
| Orthodox Church<br>(Greek Orthodox,<br>Russian Orthodox, etc)<br>(vol)                                  | 1                          |                   | 1                   |                   |                       | ł                |                 |
| Christian (vol)                                                                                         | 11                         | 9                 | 24 <sup>beg</sup>   | 14                | 10                    | 16 <sup>b</sup>  | 10              |
| Other religion                                                                                          | 1                          | 1                 | 1                   |                   | 4                     | 1                | *               |
| Atheist                                                                                                 | 1                          | *                 |                     |                   | 2                     | 1                |                 |
| Agnostic                                                                                                | 1                          | 1                 | 1                   | 2                 | *                     | 2                |                 |
| Nothing in particular                                                                                   | 8                          | 8                 | 6                   | 9                 | 20 <sup>bcf</sup>     | 6                | 11              |
| Don't know/ refused                                                                                     | 2                          | 1                 | 1                   | 1                 | 3 <sup>b</sup>        | 1                |                 |

# (Asked of total other, dk, ref religion)

49. Do you think of yourself as Christian, or not?

# (Asked of total Protestant/Christian)

49a. Do you happen to be a born-again or Evangelical Christian, or not?

# 48/49. Combo Table #1

|              | 2013 – Total |                   | Central          | South    |                   | Puerto           |                 |
|--------------|--------------|-------------------|------------------|----------|-------------------|------------------|-----------------|
|              | Latinos      | Mexican           | American         | American | Cuban             | Rican            | Dominican       |
| Protestant   | 11           | 9                 | 14               | 11       | 9                 | 21 <sup>be</sup> | 11              |
| Roman        | 64           | 71 <sup>cef</sup> | 51               | 63       | 50                | 49               | 63              |
| Catholic     |              |                   |                  |          |                   |                  |                 |
| Other        | 12           | 10                | 26 <sup>bg</sup> | 14       | 16                | 16               | 10              |
| Christian    |              |                   |                  |          |                   |                  |                 |
| Jewish       | *            | *                 |                  | *        | 1 <sup>b</sup>    | 3 <sup>bc</sup>  | 2 <sup>b</sup>  |
| Muslim/Islam |              |                   |                  |          |                   |                  |                 |
| Mormon       | 1            | *                 | 2                |          | 1                 |                  | 3 <sup>bf</sup> |
| (vol)        |              |                   |                  |          |                   |                  |                 |
| Orthodox     |              |                   |                  |          |                   |                  |                 |
| Church (vol) |              |                   |                  |          |                   |                  |                 |
| Other, not   | 1            | 1                 | *                | *        | 1                 | 1                |                 |
| Christian    |              |                   |                  |          |                   |                  |                 |
| Atheist      | 1            | *                 |                  |          | 2                 | 1                |                 |
| Agnostic     | 1            | 1                 | 1                | 2        | *                 | 2                |                 |
| Nothing in   | 8            | 8                 | 6                | 9        | 20 <sup>bcf</sup> | 6                | 11              |
| particular   |              |                   |                  |          |                   |                  |                 |
| Don't        | 1            | *                 |                  |          |                   | 1                |                 |
| know/refused |              |                   |                  |          |                   |                  |                 |

# 48/49/49a.Combo Table #2

|                      | Born-again/evangelical<br>Christian | Not born-<br>again/evangelical | Don't know/<br>refused |
|----------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------|
| 2013 – Total Latinos | 14                                  | 85                             | 1                      |
| Mexican              | 11                                  | 88 <sup>c</sup>                | 1                      |
| Central American     | 30 <sup>be</sup>                    | 69                             | 1                      |
| South American       | 16                                  | 83                             | 1                      |
| Cuban                | 13                                  | 85 <sup>c</sup>                | 2                      |
| Puerto Rican         | 19 <sup>b</sup>                     | 81                             |                        |
| Dominican            | 15                                  | 85                             |                        |

# (Asked of total Protestant/Catholic/Other Christian)

49b. Do you happen to be a charismatic or Pentecostal (Catholic/Christian), or not?

# 48/49/49b. Combo Table

|                                                                       | 2013 –<br>Total<br>Latinos | Mexican          | Central<br>American | South<br>American | Cuban             | Puerto<br>Rican | Dominican       |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------|---------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Catholics who are<br>Charismatic/Pentecostal                          | 20                         | 22 <sup>f</sup>  | 25 <sup>f</sup>     | 17                | 18                | 11              | 33 <sup>f</sup> |
| Catholics who are not<br>Charismatic/Pentecostal                      | 38                         | 42 <sup>ce</sup> | 24                  | 44 <sup>c</sup>   | 30                | 34              | 28              |
| Protestant/Other<br>Christians who are<br>Charismatic/Pentecostal     | 10                         | 6                | 27 <sup>bdeg</sup>  | 8                 | 12                | 17 <sup>b</sup> | 10              |
| Protestant/Other<br>Christians who are not<br>Charismatic/Pentecostal | 12                         | 11               | 13                  | 16                | 12                | 20 <sup>b</sup> | 11              |
| Not Christian                                                         | 13                         | 11               | 9                   | 12                | 25 <sup>bcf</sup> | 13              | 16              |
| Don't know/ refused                                                   | 7                          | 8°               | 2                   | 3                 | 3                 | 5               | 2               |

Are you, or is anyone in your household serving in the military or a military veteran, or not? [IF YES ASK: Is that you, or someone in your household?]

|                      |                   |                     | No<br>veterans/<br>active in<br>HH | Don't<br>know/<br>refused |                  |   |
|----------------------|-------------------|---------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------|---|
|                      |                   | Respondent is       |                                    |                           |                  |   |
|                      | NET               | a<br>veteran/active | member is a<br>veteran/active      | and other HH<br>member    |                  |   |
| and Tatallatina      |                   | veterarijactive     |                                    | , illellibei              | 0.0              | * |
| 2013 – Total Latinos | 11                | 4                   | 6                                  | 1                         | 89               | ^ |
| Mexican              | 9                 | 3                   | 5                                  | 1                         | 90⁺              | 1 |
| Central American     | 7                 | 2                   | 4                                  | 1                         | 93 <sup>fg</sup> |   |
| South American       | 9                 | 2                   | 7                                  |                           | 91               |   |
| Cuban                | 8                 | 1                   | 7                                  | *                         | 92 <sup>f</sup>  | * |
| Puerto Rican         | 20 <sup>bce</sup> | 13 <sup>bcde</sup>  | 7                                  |                           | 80               | * |
| Dominican            | 18                | 5                   | 12                                 | 1                         | 82               | * |

55. For statistical reasons only, I need to ask, do you consider yourself to be heterosexual or straight, gay, lesbian, bisexual or transgender?

|                      | Heterosexual/ | _   |         |          | _              | Don't know/ |
|----------------------|---------------|-----|---------|----------|----------------|-------------|
|                      | straight      | Gay | Lesbian | Bisexual | Transgender    | refused     |
| 2013 – Total Latinos | 88            | 1   | *       | 1        | *              | 10          |
| Mexican              | 88            | 1   | 1       | *        | *              | 10          |
| Central American     | 88            |     |         |          |                | 12          |
| South American       | 95            | *   |         | -        |                | 5           |
| Cuban                | 87            | 2   |         | 1        |                | 10          |
| Puerto Rican         | 89            | 1   | 1       | *        | 3 <sup>b</sup> | 6           |
| Dominican            | 90            | -   |         | *        |                | 10          |

# Region

|                      | Northeast           | North Central   | South               | West                |
|----------------------|---------------------|-----------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| 2013 – Total Latinos | 15                  | 7               | 37                  | 41                  |
| Mexican              | 1                   | 10 <sup>e</sup> | 37 <sup>g</sup>     | 52 <sup>cdefg</sup> |
| Central American     | 18 <sup>b</sup>     | 5               | 47 <sup>g</sup>     | 31 <sup>efg</sup>   |
| South American       | 40 <sup>bce</sup>   | 4               | 37 <sup>g</sup>     | 19 <sup>e</sup>     |
| Cuban                | 16 <sup>b</sup>     |                 | 79 <sup>bcdfg</sup> | 5                   |
| Puerto Rican         | 53 <sup>bce</sup>   | 6 <sup>e</sup>  | 33 <sup>g</sup>     | 8                   |
| Dominican            | 75 <sup>bcdef</sup> | 1               | 17                  | 7                   |

# **Metro Status**

|                      | Urban            | Suburban | Rural           | Undetermined    |
|----------------------|------------------|----------|-----------------|-----------------|
| 2013 – Total Latinos | 50               | 37       | 6               | 7               |
| Mexican              | 48               | 36       | 8 <sup>fg</sup> | 8 <sup>f</sup>  |
| Central American     | 38               | 43       | 5               | 14 <sup>f</sup> |
| South American       | 47               | 43       | 4               | 6               |
| Cuban                | 61 <sup>bc</sup> | 28       | 3               | 8 <sup>f</sup>  |
| Puerto Rican         | 60 <sup>bc</sup> | 38       | 1               | 1               |
| Dominican            | 64 <sup>bc</sup> | 31       | *               | 5               |